

**BIJU PATNAIK UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY, ODISHA  
ROURKELA**



**Curriculum and Syllabus**

**of**

**B.Tech(Computer Science Engg.) from the Batch 2018-19**

**Semester (3<sup>rd</sup>)**

**Director, Curriculum Development**  
Biju Patnaik University of Technology, Odisha  
Rourkela

<b>Third Semester</b>							
<b>Theory</b>							
Sl No	Category	Course Code	Course Title	L-T-P	Credit	University Marks	Internal Evaluation
1	BS	RMA3A001	Mathematics - III	3-0-0	3	100	50
2	ES	ROP3B001	Object Oriented Programming Using JAVA	3-0-0	3	100	50
3	HS	REN3E001 / ROB3E002	Engineering Economics / Organisational Behaviour	3-0-0	3	100	50
4	PC	RCS3C001	Digital Logic Design	3-0-0	3	100	50
5	PC	RCS3C002	Data Structure	3-0-0	3	100	50
6	MC*	RES3F001	Environment Science	3-0-0	0	—	100 (Pass mark is 37)
<b>Total Credit (Theory)</b>					15		
<b>Total Marks</b>						<b>500</b>	<b>250</b>
<b>Practical</b>							
1	PC	RCS3C201	Digital Logic Design Lab.	0-0-3	2		100
2	PC	RCS3C202	Data Structure Lab.	0-0-3	2		100
3	ES	ROP3B201	OOP Using JAVA Lab.	0-0-3	2		100
4	PSI	RIP3H201	Evaluation of Internship - I	0-0-3	1		100
<b>Total Credit (Practical)</b>					7		
<b>Total Semester Credit</b>					22		
<b>Total Marks</b>							<b>400</b>

\*Mandatory Non-Credit Courses (MC) result will be reflected with Pass (P) / Fail (F) grade. Thus the grade obtained will not be affecting the grade point average. However it shall appear on the grade sheet as per AICTE rule.

3 <sup>rd</sup> Semester	RMA3A001	MATHEMATICS – III	L-T-P 3-0-0	3 CREDITS
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**Module-I (10 Hours)**

Solution of Non-linear equation in one variable (Bisection, Secant, Newton Rapson Method, Fixed Point Iteration method). Numerical Solutions of system of Linear equations (Gauss-Seidel, Successive Over Relaxation, Doolittle method, Crouts method, Choleskys Method).

Interpolation: Newton's forward and backward interpolation, Newton divided difference interpolation, Lagrange Interpolation.

**Module-II (8 Hours)**

Numerical Differentiation, integration and Solution of Differential Equations: Numerical Differentiation, The trapezoidal rule, The Simpson's rule, Gauss Integration formulas. Solution of ordinary differential equation: Euler's method, Improvement of Euler's method, Runge-Kutta methods, multi step methods, Methods for system and higher order ordinary differential equations.

**Module-III (8 Hours)**

Sample Space, Probability, Conditional Probability, Independent Events, Bayes' Theorem, Random variables, Probability distributions, Expectations, Mean and variance, Moments.

**Module-IV (9 Hours)**

Bernoulli Trials, Binomial, Poisson, Hyper Geometric Distribution, Uniform., Exponential and Normal distribution, Bivariate Distributions.

**Module-V (10 Hours)**

Correlation and Regression Analysis, Rank Correlation, Maximum Likely hood estimate, Method of Moments, Confidence intervals mean and variance of a Normal Distribution, p-value. Testing of hypothesis: test for goodness of fit, Test for single mean and variance of a Normal Distribution.

**Books:**

1. E. Kreyszig, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics:, Tenth Edition, Wiley India
2. S.Pal and S.C. Bhunia, "Engineering Mathematics" Oxford University Press
3. Jay L. Devore, "Probability and Statistics for Engineering and Sciences", Seventh Edition, Thomson/CENGAGE Learning India Pvt. Ltd
4. R. E. Walpole, R. h. Myers, S. L. Myers, K. E. Ye; "Probability and Statistics, Pearson".
5. R. L. Burden, J. D. Faires, "Numerical Analysis, Cenage Learning India Pvt. Ltd"
6. B.V.RAMANA, "Higher Engineering Mathematics" Tata Magraw Hill



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3 <sup>rd</sup> Semester	ROP3B001	<b>OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING USING JAVA</b>	L-T-P 3-0-0	3 CREDITS
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**Module-I (10 Hrs)**

**Chapter 1**:- An introduction to programming.

Different types of programming languages, Description of Compiler and Interpreter, Advantage of Object Oriented Programming, Object Oriented Programming, Features of Object Oriented Programming.

**Chapter 2**:- Introduction to Java.

What is Java?, Why Java?, History behind Java, Different versions of Java, Difference between C/C++ and Java, Features of Java, First Java Program, Prerequisites Before start writing a java program, Writing the program, Compiling the program, How Java program compiles?, Executing the program, How Java program executes?, What is JVM and its significance in executing a program?, Architecture of JVM.

**Chapter 3**:- Understanding First Program and a step forward, Understanding every term of the program, Java Tokens, Datatypes, Operators, What are Operators?, Different types of Operators, Typecasting, Control Structures and Arrays, Different types of control structures, Conditional Statements, Loops/ Iterators, Jumping Statements, Java Arrays, Multidimensional Arrays, Taking Input from keyboard, Command Line Arguments, Using Scanner Class, Using Buffered Reader class.

**Module-II: (08 Hrs.)**

**Chapter 1**:- Introduction to Classes and Objects.

Classes, Methods, Objects, Description of data hiding and data encapsulation, Constructors, Use of static Keyword in Java, Use of this Keyword in Java, Array of Objects, Concept of Access Modifiers (Public, Private, Protected, Default).

**Chapter 2**:- Inheritance

Understanding Inheritance, Types of Inheritance and Java supported Inheritance, Significance of Inheritance, Constructor call in Inheritance, Use of super keyword in Java, Polymorphism, Understanding Polymorphism, Types of polymorphism, Significance of Polymorphism in Java, Method Overloading, Constructor Overloading, Method Overriding, Dynamic Method Dispatching.

**Chapter 3**:- String Manipulations.

Introduction to different classes, String class, String Buffer, String Builder, String Tokenizer, Concept of Wrapper Classes, Introduction to wrapper classes, Different predefined wrapper classes, Predefined Constructors for the wrapper classes. Conversion of types from one type (Object) to another type (Primitive) and Vice versa, Concept of Auto boxing and unboxing.

**Module-III: (09 Hrs.)**

**Chapter 1**:-Data Abstraction

Basics of Data Abstraction, Understanding Abstract classes, Understanding Interfaces, Multiple Inheritance Using Interfaces, Packages, Introduction to Packages, Java API Packages, User-Defined Packages, Accessing Packages, Error and Exception Handling, Introduction to error and exception, Types of exceptions and difference between the types, Runtime Stack Mechanism, Hierarchy of Exception classes, Default exception handling in Java, User defined/Customized Exception Handling, Understanding different keywords (try, catch, finally, throw, throws), User defined exception classes, Commonly used Exceptions and their details.

**Chapter 2**:-Multithreading

Introduction of Multithreading/Multitasking, Ways to define a Thread in Java, Thread naming and Priorities, Thread execution prevention methods. (yield(), join(), sleep()), Concept of

  
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B.Tech (Computer Science Engineering) Syllabus from Admission Batch 2018-19 *3rd Semester*  
 Synchronisation, Inter Thread Communication, Basics of Deadlock, Demon Thread, Improvement in Multithreading, Inner Classes, Introduction, Member inner class, Static inner class, Local inner class, Anonymous inner class.

**Module-IV: ( 10 Hrs.)**

**Chapter 1:-IO Streams (java.io package)**

Introduction, Byte Stream and Character Stream, Files and Random Access Files, Serialization, Collection Framework (java.util), Introduction, Util Package interfaces, List, Set, Map etc, List interfaces and its classes, Setter interfaces and its classes.

**Chapter 2:-Applet**

Introduction, Life Cycle of an Applet, GUI with an Applet, Abstract Window Toolkit (AWT), Introduction to GUI, Description of Components and Containers, Component/Container hierarchy, Understanding different Components/Container classes and their constructors, Event Handling, Different mechanisms of Event Handling, Listener Interfaces, Adapter classes.

**Module-V: ( 08 Hrs.)**

**Chapter 1:-Swing (JFC)**

Introduction Diff b/w awt and swing, Components Hierarchy, Panes, Individual Swings Components JLabel, JButton, JTextField, JTextArea.

**Chapter 2:-JavaFX**

Getting started with JavaFX, Graphics, User Interface Components, Effects, Animation, and Media, Application Logic, Interoperability, JavaFX Scene Builder 2, Getting Started with scene Builder.

Working with scene Builder.

**Books :-**

1. Programming in Java. Second Edition. OXFORD HIGHER EDUCATION. (SACHIN MALHOTRA/SAURAV CHOUDHARY)
2. CORE JAVA For Beginners. (Rashmi Kanta Das), Vikas Publication
3. JAVA Complete Reference (9<sup>th</sup> Edition) Herbalt Schelidt.

<b>3<sup>rd</sup> Semester</b>	<b>ROP3B201</b>	<b>OOP USING JAVA LAB.</b>	<b>L-T-P 0-0-3</b>	<b>2 CREDITS</b>
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JAVA programs on:

1. Introduction, Compiling & executing a java program.
2. Data types & variables, decision control structures: if, nested if etc.
3. Loop control structures: do, while, for etc.
4. Classes and objects.
5. Data abstraction & data hiding, inheritance, polymorphism.
6. Threads, exception handlings and applet programs
7. Interfaces and inner classes, wrapper classes, generics

  
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3 <sup>rd</sup> Semester	REN3E001	ENGINEERING ECONOMICS	L-T-P 3-0-0	3 CREDITS
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**Module - I (08 hours)**

**Engineering Economics-** Nature, Scope, Basic problems of an economy, Micro Economics and Macro Economics.

**Demand** - Meaning of demand, Demand function, Law of Demand and its exceptions, Determinants of demand, Elasticity of demand & its measurement (Simple numerical problems to be solved), Demand Forecasting – Meaning

**Supply**-Meaning of supply, Law of supply and its exception, Determinants of supply, Elasticity of supply, Determination of market equilibrium (Simple numerical problems to be solved).

**Module - II (08 hours)**

**Production** - Production function, Laws of returns: Law of variable proportion, Law of returns to scale

**Cost and Revenue Concepts** - Total Costs, Fixed cost, Variable cost, Total revenue, Average revenue and Marginal revenue, Cost-Output Relationships in the Short Run, and Cost-Output Relationships in the Long Run, Analysis of cost minimization.

**Module III (08 hours)**

**Market** - Basic understanding of different market structures, Determination of equilibrium price under perfect competition (Simple numerical problems to be solved), Break Even Analysis-linear approach (Simple numerical problems to be solved).

**Module - IV (12 hours)**

**Time Value of Money-** Interest - Simple and compound, nominal and effective rate of interest, Cash flow diagrams, Principles of economic equivalence.

**Evaluation of Engineering Projects**-Present worth method, Future worth method, Annual worth method, Internal rate of return method, Cost benefit analysis for public projects.

**Depreciation-** Depreciation of capital asset, Causes of depreciation, Methods of calculating depreciation - Straight line method, Declining balance method, SOYD method, After tax comparison of project.

**Module –V (06 Hours)**

**Inflation**-Meaning of inflation, types, causes, measures to control inflation.

**National Income**-Definition, Concepts of national income, Method of measuring national income.

**Banking** -Commercial bank, Functions of commercial bank, Central bank, Functions of Central Bank.

**Books:**

1. Principles of Economics by Deviga Vengedasalam and Karaunagaran Madhavan, Oxford
2. Riggs, Bedworth and Randhwa, “Engineering Economics”, McGraw Hill Education India
3. C. S. Park, Contemporary Engineering Economics, 6th Edition, Pearson Education, 2015.
4. Engineering Economy by William G.Sullivan, Elin M.Wicks, C. Patric Koelling, Pearson
5. R.Paneer Seelvan, “ Engineering Economics”, PHI
6. Ahuja,H.L., “Principles of Micro Economics” , S.Chand & Company Ltd
7. Jhingan,M.L., “Macro Economic Theory”
8. Macro Economics by S.P.Gupta, TMH

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At the end of the course the engineering graduates will be able to

1. **Remembering** : Define the basic concept of micro and macro economics, engineering economics and their application in engineering economy.
2. **Understanding** : Evaluate numerically the effects of changes in demand and supply on price determination of products and services.
3. **Analyze** : the macroeconomic environment and financial systems of the country and its impact on business, society and enterprise.
4. **Develop** : the ability to account for time value of money using engineering economy factors and formulas.
5. **Apply**: knowledge of mathematics, economics and engineering principles to solve engineering problems and to analyze decision alternatives in engineering projects considering upon depreciation, taxes and inflation.



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3 <sup>rd</sup> Semester	ROB3E002	ORGANISATIONAL BEHAVIOUR	L-T-P 3-0-0	3 CREDITS
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**Objectives:**

1. To develop an understanding of the behavior of individuals and groups inside organizations
2. To enhance skills in understanding and appreciating individuals, interpersonal, and group process for increased effectiveness both within and outside of organizations.
3. To develop theoretical and practical insights and problem-solving capabilities for effectively managing the organizational processes.

**Module-I: (06 Hrs.)**

**Fundamentals of OB:** Definition, scope and importance of OB, Relationship between OB and the individual, Evolution of OB, Theoretical framework (cognitive), behavioristic and social cognitive), Limitations of OB.

**Module-II: (12 Hrs.)**

**Attitude:** Importance of attitude in an organization, Right Attitude, Components of attitude, Relationship between behavior and attitude, Developing Emotional intelligence at the workplace, Job attitude, Barriers to changing attitudes.

**Personality and values:** Definition and importance of Personality for performance, The Myers-Briggs Type Indicator and The Big Five personality model, Significant personality traits suitable to the workplace (personality and job – fit theory), Personality Tests and their practical applications.

**Perception:** Meaning and concept of perception, Factors influencing perception, Selective perception, Attribution theory, Perceptual process, Social perception (stereotyping and halo effect).

**Motivation:** Definition & Concept of Motive & Motivation, The Content Theories of Motivation (Maslow's Need Hierarchy & Herzberg's Two Factor model Theory), The Process Theories (Vroom's expectancy Theory & Porter Lawler model), Contemporary Theories – Equity Theory of Work Motivation.

**Module-III: (10 Hrs.)**

**Foundations of Group Behavior:** The Meaning of Group & Group behavior & Group Dynamics, Types of Groups, The Five – Stage Model of Group Development.

**Managing Teams:** Why Work Teams, Work Teams in Organization, Developing Work Teams, Team Effectiveness & Team Building.

**Leadership:** Concept of Leadership, Styles of Leadership, Trait Approach Contingency Leadership Approach, Contemporary leadership, Meaning and significance of contemporary leadership, Concept of transformations leadership, Contemporary theories of leadership, Success stories of today's Global and Indian leaders.

**Module-IV: (08 Hrs.)**

**Organizational Culture :** Meaning & Definition of Organizational Culture, creating & Sustaining Organizational Culture, Types of Culture (Strong vs. Weak Culture, Soft Vs. Hard Culture & Formal vs. Informal Culture), Creating Positive Organizational Culture, Concept of Workplace Spirituality.



**Module-V:** (09 Hrs.)

**Organizational Change:** Meaning, Definition & Nature of Organizational Change, Types of Organizational Change, Forces that acts as stimulants to change.

Implementing Organizational Change : How to overcome the Resistance to Change, Approaches to managing Organizational Change, Kurt Lewin's-Three step model, Seven Stage model of Change & Kotter's Eight-Step plan for Implementing Change, Leading the Change Process, Facilitating Change, Dealing with Individual & Group Resistance, Intervention Strategies for Facilitating Organizational Change, Methods of Implementing Organizational Change, Developing a Learning Organization.

**Books:**

1. Understanding Organizational Behaviour, Parek, Oxford
2. Organizational Behaviour, Robbins, Judge, Sanghi, Pearson.
3. Organizational Behaviour, K. Awathappa, HPH.
4. Organizational Behaviour, VSP Rao, Excel
5. Introduction to Organizational Behaviour, Moorhead, Griffin, Cengage.
6. Organizational Behaviour, Hitt, Miller, Colella, Wiley



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3 <sup>rd</sup> Semester	RCS3C001	Digital Logic Design	L-T-P 3-0-0	3 CREDITS
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**Module-I: (10 Hrs.)**

**Introduction:** Logic design, transistors as switches, CMOS gates, sequential circuits, some examples.

**Digital Systems:** Representation of numbers, binary codes, Gray code, error-detecting and error-correcting codes, registers, binary logic, basic logic gates.

**Boolean Algebra:** Boolean operations, Boolean functions, algebraic manipulations, minterms and maxterms, sum-of-products and product-of-sum representations, two-input logic gates, functional completeness.

**Module-II: (08 Hrs.)**

**Minimization of Boolean Functions:** Karnaugh map, don't-care conditions, prime implicants, Quine–McCluskey technique, Logic gates, NAND/NOR gates, Universal gates.

**Module-III: (10 Hrs.)**

**Combinational Circuits:** Adder, subtractor, multiplier, comparator, decoders, encoders, multiplexers, demultiplexers, MUX Realization of switching functions, Parity bit generator, Code-converters, Hazards and hazard free realizations.

**Module-IV: (08 Hrs.)**

**Synchronous Sequential Circuits:** Finite-state machines, latches and flip-flops (SR, D, JK, T), synthesis of clocked sequential circuits, Steps in synchronous sequential circuit design. Design of modulo-N Ring & Shift counters, Serial binary adder.

**Module-V: (09 Hrs.)**

**Registers and Counters:** Registers and shift registers, sequential adders, binary and BCD ripple counters, synchronous counters

**Algorithmic State Machines:** Salient features of the ASM chart-Simple examples-System design using data path and control subsystems-control implementations-examples of Weighing machine and Binary multiplier.

**Books:**

- Digital Design – Morris Mano, PHI, 3rd Edition, 2006.
- Digital Electronics by G.K. Kharate, Oxford University Press
- Switching & Finite Automata theory – Z. Kohavi, TMH, 2nd Edition.
- An Engineering Approach To Digital Design – Fletcher, PHI.
- Fundamentals of Logic Design – Charles H. Roth, Thomson Publications, 5th Edition, 2004.
- Digital Logic Applications and Design – John M. Yarbrough, Thomson Publications, 2006

  
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<b>3<sup>rd</sup> Semester</b>	<b>RCS3C201</b>	<b>Digital Logic Design Lab.</b>	<b>L-T-P 0-0-3</b>	<b>2 CREDITS</b>
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### Laboratory Experiments

1. Digital Logic Gates: Investigate logic behavior of AND, OR, NAND, NOR, EX-OR, EX-NOR, Invert and Buffer gates, use of Universal NANDGate.
2. Gate-level minimization: Two level and multi level implementation of Boolean functions.
3. Combinational Circuits: design, assemble and test: adders and subtractors, comparators.
4. Design and Implementation of code converters, gray code to binary and BCD to seven segment display.
5. Design and Implementation of a function using MUX/ DEMUX.
6. Design of functions using encoder, decoder.
7. Flip-Flop: assemble, test and investigate operation of SR, D & J-K flip-flops.
8. Shift Registers: Design and investigate the operation of all types of shift registers with parallel load.
9. Counters: Design, assemble and test various ripple and synchronous counters - decimal counter, Binary counter with parallel load.
10. Design of Binary Multiplier.
11. Verilog/VHDL simulation and implementation of Experiments listed at Sl. No. 1 to 10.
12. C/C++ implementation of Experiments listed at Sl. No. 1 to 10.

  
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3 <sup>rd</sup> Semester	RCS3C002	Data Structure	L-T-P 3-0-0	3 CREDITS
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**Module - I (12 Hrs.)**

**Introduction:** Basic Terminologies: Elementary Data Organizations, Data Structure Operations: insertion, deletion, traversal etc.; Analysis of an Algorithm, Asymptotic Notations, Time-Space trade off. **Searching:** Linear Search and Binary Search Techniques and their complexity analysis.

**Module – II (08 Hrs.)**

**Stacks and Queues:** ADT Stack and its operations: Algorithms and their complexity analysis, Applications of Stacks: Expression Conversion and evaluation – corresponding algorithms and complexity analysis. ADT queue, Types of Queue: Simple Queue, Circular Queue, Priority Queue; Operations on each types of Queues: Algorithms and their analysis.

**Module - III (08 Hrs.)**

**Linked Lists:** Singly linked lists: Representation in memory, Algorithms of several operations: Traversing, Searching, Insertion into, Deletion from linked list; Linked representation of Stack and Queue, Header nodes, Doubly linked list: operations on it and algorithmic analysis; Circular Linked Lists: all operations their algorithms and the complexity analysis.

**Module - IV (10 Hrs.)**

**Sorting and Hashing:** Objective and properties of different sorting algorithms: Selection Sort, Bubble Sort, Insertion Sort, Quick Sort, Merge Sort, Heap Sort; Performance and Comparison among all the methods, Hashing.

**Module - V (07 Hrs.)**

**Trees:** Basic Tree Terminologies, Different types of Trees: Binary Tree, Threaded Binary Tree, Binary Search Tree, AVL Tree; Tree operations on each of the trees and their algorithms with complexity analysis. Applications of Binary Trees. B Tree, B+ Tree: definitions, algorithms and analysis.

**Graph:** Basic Terminologies and Representations, Graph search and traversal algorithms and complexity analysis.

**Books:**

- “Fundamentals of Data Structures”, Illustrated Edition by Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahni, Computer Science Press.
- Algorithms, Data Structures, and Problem Solving with C++”, Illustrated Edition by Mark Allen Weiss, Addison-Wesley Publishing Company
- “How to Solve it by Computer”, 2nd Impression by R.G. Dromey, Pearson Education.



3 <sup>rd</sup> Semester	RCS3C202	Data Structure Lab.	L-T-P 0-0-3	2 CREDITS
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**Laboratory Experiments**

**Course Objective:** The objective is to develop linear and non-linear data structure, express different operation on AVL tree, evaluate infix to postfix expression, and apply searching and sorting algorithms in real life applications.

1. (a) Write a C Program to create a stack using an array and perform – i) Push operation, ii) Pop operation (b) Write a C Program to create a queue and perform – i) Push, ii) Pop, iii) Traversal
2. Write a C Program that uses Stack Operations to perform the following:- i) Converting an infix expression into postfix expression ii) Evaluating the postfix expression
3. (a) Write a C Program that uses functions to perform the following operations on a single linked list : i)Creation, ii) Insertion, iii) Deletion, iv) Traversal (b) Write a C Program that uses functions to perform the following operations on a double linked list: i)Creation, ii) Insertion, iii) Deletion
4. Write a C Program that uses functions to perform the following operations on a Binary Tree :i) Creation, ii) Insertion, iii) Deletion
5. Write a C Program to construct an AVL-Tree and delete the selective nodes.
6. C Programs on : i) Bubble sort, ii) Selection sort, iii) Insertion sort, iv) Quick sort, v) Radix sort vi) Heap sort, vii) 2 Way Merge Sort
7. C Programs on : i) Sequential Search, ii) Binary Search

**Course Outcome:**

- CO1: Develop linear and non-linear data structure
- CO2: Express different operation on AVL tree
- CO3: Evaluate infix to postfix expression
- CO4: Apply searching and sorting algorithms in real life applications



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<b>3<sup>rd</sup> Semester</b>	<b>RES3F001</b>	<b>ENVIRONMENT SCIENCE</b>	<b>L-T-P 3-0-0</b>	<b>0 CREDIT</b>
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We as human being are not an entity separate from the environment around us rather we are a constituent seamlessly integrated and co-exist with the environment around us. We are not an entity so separate from the environment that we can think of mastering and controlling it rather we must understand that each and every action of ours reflects on the environment and vice versa. Ancient wisdom drawn from Vedas about environment and its sustenance reflects these ethos. There is a direct application of this wisdom even in modern times. Idea of an activity based course on environment protection is to sensitize the students on the above issues through following two type of activities.

**(a) Awareness Activities:**

- i) Small group meetings about water management, promotion of recycle use, generation of less waste, avoiding electricity waste
- ii) Slogan making event
- iii) Poster making event
- iv) Cycle rally
- v) Lectures from experts

**(b) Actual Activities:**

- i) Plantation
- ii) Gifting a tree to see its full growth
- iii) Cleanliness drive
- iv) Drive for segregation of waste
- v) To live some big environmentalist for a week or so to understand his work
- vi) To work in kitchen garden for mess
- vii) To know about the different varieties of plants
- viii) Shutting down the fans and ACs of the campus for an hour or so



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**Tentative Curriculum and Syllabus**

**of**

**B.Tech(Computer Science & Engg.) from the Batch 2018-19**

**Semester (4<sup>th</sup>)**

Fourth Semester							
Theory							
Sl No	Category	Course Code	Course Title	L-T-P	Credit	University Marks	Internal Evaluation
1	PC	RCS4C001	Discrete Mathematics	3-0-0	3	100	50
2	PC	RCS4C002	Design and Analysis of Algorithms	3-0-0	3	100	50
3	HS	REN4E001 / ROB4E002	Engineering Economics / Organisational Behaviour	3-0-0	3	100	50
4	PC	RCS4C003	Computer Organization and Architecture	3-0-0	3	100	50
5	PE	RCS4D001	Data Communication	3-0-0	3	100	50
		RCS4D002	Microprocessor and Microcontroller				
		RCS4D003	Principle of Programming Languages				
6	OE	RCS4G001	Analog Electronic Circuits	3-0-0	3	100	50
		RCS4G002	Digital Signal Processing				
		RCS4G003	Remote Sensing and Geographic Information System				
6	MC*	RCN4F001	Constitution of India	3-0-0	0	—	100 (Pass mark is 37)
<b>Total Credit (Theory)</b>					<b>18</b>		
<b>Total Marks</b>						<b>600</b>	<b>300</b>
Practical							
1	PC	RCS4C201	Problem Solving and Python Programming Laboratory	0-0-3	2		100
2	PC	RCS4C202	Design and Analysis of Algorithms Lab	0-0-3	2		100
3	PC	RCS4C203	Computer Organization and Architecture Lab	0-0-3	2		100
<b>Total Credit (Practical)</b>					<b>6</b>		
<b>Total Semester Credit</b>					<b>24</b>		
<b>Total Marks</b>							<b>300</b>

**\*Mandatory Non-Credit Courses (MC) result will be reflected with Pass (P) / Fail (F) grade. Thus the grade obtained will not be affecting the grade point average. However it shall appear on the grade sheet as per AICTE rule.**



<b>4<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>	<b>RCS4C001</b>	<b>Discrete Mathematics</b>	<b>L-T-P 3-0-0</b>	<b>3 CREDITS</b>
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**Course Objectives:**

- To discuss the concepts associated with set theory, propositions, predicate calculus, relations and functions, and their applications.
- To discuss the concepts and terminologies associated with graph theory, graph coloring problem various graph traversal techniques, trees and cut-sets.
- To describe the concepts of discrete numeric functions and various types of recurrence relations and the methods to find out their solutions.
- To present the concepts of groups and rings. Also, we aim at describing the applications of groups to error detection and correction.
- To present the principles and properties of boolean algebra and the application of Boolean algebra to switching circuits.

**Course Outcomes:**

After reading this subject, students will be able to:

1. Understand set theory, propositions, predicate calculus, relations and functions and their applications in Problem solving.
2. Understand graph-theory, and trees.
3. Understand discrete numeric functions and generating functions and their applications.
4. Understand concepts of groups, rings and field and their applications in error detection & correction.
5. Understand Boolean algebra & their applications in switching network.

**Module-I (7 Hours)**

Sets and Propositions: Principle of Inclusion and Exclusion, Mathematical induction, Propositions, Logical Connectives, Conditionals and Bi-conditionals, Logical Equivalences, Predicate Calculus, Quantifiers, Theory of inference, Methods of proof.

**Module-II (8 Hours)**

Relations and Functions: properties of binary relations, Closure of relations, Warshall's algorithm, Equivalence relations, Partial ordering relations and lattices, Chains and antichains, Functions, Composition of Functions, Invertible Functions, Recursive Functions, Pigeonhole principle.

**Module-III (8 Hours)**

Numeric Functions and Generating Functions: Discrete Numeric functions, Generating Functions, Recurrence Relations and Recursive Algorithms: Recurrence relations, Linear recurrence relations with constant coefficients, Solution of recurrence relations by the method of generating functions, Divide and conquer algorithms,

**Module-IV (12 Hours)**

Groups and Rings: groups and subgroups, Cosets and Lagrange's theorem, Codes and Group codes, Error detection and correction using Group codes, Isomorphism, Homomorphism and normal subgroups, Rings, Integral domains and Fields,

Boolean Algebras: Lattices and algebraic systems, Principle of duality, Distributive and complemented lattices, Boolean functions and Boolean expressions, Simplification of logic expressions using Karnaugh Map, Design and Implementation of Digital Networks, Switching Circuits.

**Module-V (10 Hours)**

Graphs and Trees: Basic terminology, Diagraphs and relations, representation of Graphs, operations on graphs, paths and circuits, graph traversals, shortest path in weighted graphs, Eulerian paths and circuits, Hamiltonian paths and circuits, Traveling sales person's problem, Planar graphs, Graph Coloring, Trees, Rooted trees, Binary search trees, Spanning trees, Minimum spanning trees, Kruskal's Algorithm, Prim's Algorithm.

**Book:**

- C. L. Liu, D. P. Mohapatra, Elements of Discrete Mathematics: A computer Oriented Approach, McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2013.
- Kenneth H. Rosen, Discrete Mathematics and its Applications, Tata McGraw Hill, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2003.
- J. P. Tremblay and R. Manohar, Discrete Mathematical Structures with Applications, to Computer Science, TataMc-Graw Hill, 2001.
- Joe L. Mott, A. Kandel, and T. P. Baker, Discrete Mathematics for Computer Scientists & Mathematics, Prentice Hall of India, 2nd Edition, 2006.
- N. Deo, Graph Theory with applications to Engineering & Computer Science, Prentice Hall of India, 2006.
- S. Lipschutz, Discrete Mathematics, Tata McGraw Hill, 2005.

<b>4<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>	<b>RCS4C002</b>	<b>Design and Analysis of Algorithms</b>	<b>L-T-P 3-0-0</b>	<b>3 CREDITS</b>
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**Objectives of the course**

- Analyze the asymptotic performance of algorithms.
- Write rigorous correctness proofs for algorithms.
- Demonstrate a familiarity with major algorithms and data structures.
- Apply important algorithmic design paradigms and methods of analysis.
- Synthesize efficient algorithms in common engineering design situations.

**Module-I (08 Hrs)**

Introduction: Characteristics of algorithm. Analysis of algorithm: Asymptotic analysis of complexity bounds – best, average and worst-case behavior; Performance measurements of Algorithm, Time and space trade-offs, Analysis of recursive algorithms through recurrence relations: Substitution method, Recursion tree method and Masters' theorem.

**Module-II: (12 Hrs.)**

Fundamental Algorithmic Strategies: Brute-Force: : Linear search, selection sort, Greedy: Huffman coding, Fractional knapsack problem, Activity selection Problem, Dynamic Programming: matrix chain multiplication, Longest common subsequence, Travelling Salesman Problem, Branch- and-Bound and Backtracking methodologies for the design of algorithms; Illustrations of these techniques for Problem-Solving , Bin Packing, Knap Sack TSP. Heuristics – characteristics and their application domains.

**Module-III: ( 08 Hrs.)**

Graph and Tree Algorithms: Traversal algorithms: Depth First Search (DFS) and Breadth First Search (BFS); Shortest path algorithms, Transitive closure, Minimum Spanning Tree, Topological sorting, Network Flow Algorithm.

**Module-IV: ( 10 Hrs.)**

Tractable and Intractable Problems: Computability of Algorithms, Computability classes – P, NP, NP-complete and NP-hard. Cook's theorem, Standard NP-complete problems (Clique Decision, Node cover Decision and Chromatic Number Decision problem) and Reduction techniques.

**Module-V: ( 10 Hrs.)**

Advanced Topics: Approximation algorithms: Node cover problem, Travelling sales man problem, Randomized algorithms: Quick sort, n-queen problem, Min cut, Class of problems beyond NP – P SPACE

**Books:**

- Introduction to Algorithms, 4TH Edition, Thomas H Cormen, Charles E Lieserson, Ronald L Rivest and Clifford Stein, MIT Press/McGraw-Hill.
- Fundamentals of Algorithms – E. Horowitz et al.
- Design and Analysis of Algorithms, M.R.Kabat, PHI Learning
- Algorithm Design, 1ST Edition, Jon Kleinberg and ÉvaTardos, Pearson.
- Algorithm Design: Foundations, Analysis, and Internet Examples, Second Edition, Michael T Goodrich and Roberto Tamassia, Wiley.
- Algorithms—A Creative Approach, 3RD Edition, UdiManber, Addison-Wesley, Reading, MA.

**Course Outcomes**

1. For a given algorithms analyze worst-case running times of algorithms based on asymptotic analysis and justify the correctness of algorithms .
2. Describe the greedy paradigm and explain when an algorithmic design situation calls for it. For a given problem develop the greedy algorithms.
3. Describe the divide-and-conquer paradigm and explain when an algorithmic design situation calls for it. Synthesize divide-and-conquer algorithms. Derive and solve recurrence relation.
4. Describe the dynamic-programming paradigm and explain when an algorithmic design situation calls for it. For a given problems of dynamic-programming and develop the dynamic programming algorithms, and analyze it to determine its computational complexity.
5. For a given model engineering problem model it using graph and write the corresponding algorithm to solve the problems.
6. Explain the ways to analyze randomized algorithms (expected running time, probability of error).
7. Explain what an approximation algorithm is. Compute the approximation factor of an approximation algorithm (PTAS and FPTAS).

<b>4<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>	<b>RCS4C202</b>	<b>Design and Analysis of Algorithms Lab</b>	<b>L-T-P 0-0-3</b>	<b>2 CREDITS</b>
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1. Using a stack of characters, convert an infix string to postfix string (1 class)
  2. Implement insertion, deletion, searching of a BST. (1 class)
  3. (a) Implement binary search and linear search in a program  
(b) Implement a heap sort using a max heap.
  4. (a) Implement DFS/ BFS for a connected graph.  
(b) Implement Dijkstra's shortest path algorithm using BFS.
  5. (a) Write a program to implement Huffman's algorithm.  
(b) Implement MST using Kruskal /Prim algorithm.
  6. (a) Write a program on Quick sort algorithm.  
(b) Write a program on merge sort algorithm.  
Take different input instances for both the algorithm and show the running time.
  7. Implement Strassen's matrix multiplication algorithm.
  8. Write down a program to find out a solution for 0 / 1 Knapsack problem.
  9. Using dynamic programming implement LCS.
  10. (a) Find out the solution to the N-Queen problem.  
(b) Implement back tracking using game trees.
- \*College should conduct at least one NSDC program under this category.

4 <sup>th</sup> Semester	REN4E001	ENGINEERING ECONOMICS	L-T-P 3-0-0	3 CREDITS
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**Module - I (10 hours)**

**Engineering Economics**- Nature, Scope, Basic problems of an economy, Micro Economics and Macro Economics.

**Demand** - Meaning of demand, Demand function, Law of Demand and its exceptions, Determinants of demand, Elasticity of demand & its measurement (Simple numerical problems to be solved ), Demand Forecasting – Meaning

**Supply**-Meaning of supply, Law of supply and its exception, Determinants of supply, Elasticity of supply, Determination of market equilibrium (Simple numerical problems to be solved).

**Module - II (08 hours)**

**Production** - Production function, Laws of returns: Law of variable proportion, Law of returns to scale

**Cost and Revenue Concepts** - Total Costs, Fixed cost, Variable cost, Total revenue, Average revenue and Marginal revenue, Cost-Output Relationships in the Short Run, and Cost-Output Relationships in the Long Run, Analysis of cost minimization.

**Module III (08 hours)**

**Market** - Basic understanding of different market structures, Determination of equilibrium price under perfect competition (Simple numerical problems to be solved), Break Even Analysis-linear approach (Simple numerical problems to be solved).

**Module - IV (12 hours)**

**Time Value of Money**- Interest - Simple and compound, nominal and effective rate of interest, Cash flow diagrams, Principles of economic equivalence.

**Evaluation of Engineering Projects**-Present worth method, Future worth method, Annual worth method, Internal rate of return method, Cost benefit analysis for public projects.

**Depreciation**- Depreciation of capital asset, Causes of depreciation, Methods of calculating depreciation - Straight line method, Declining balance method, SOYD method, After tax comparison of project.

**Module –V (07 Hours)**

**Inflation**-Meaning of inflation, types, causes, measures to control inflation.

**National Income**-Definition, Concepts of national income, Method of measuring national income.

**Banking** -Commercial bank, Functions of commercial bank, Central bank, Functions of Central Bank.

**Books:**

1. Principles of Economics by Deviga Vengedasalam and Karaunagaran Madhavan, Oxford
2. Riggs, Bedworth and Randhwa, “Engineering Economics”, McGraw Hill Education India
3. C. S. Park, Contemporary Engineering Economics, 6th Edition, Pearson Education, 2015.
4. Engineering Economy by William G.Sullivan, Elin M.Wicks, C. Patric Koelling, Pearson
5. R.Paneer Seelvan, “ Engineering Economics”, PHI
6. Ahuja,H.L., “Principles of Micro Economics” , S.Chand & Company Ltd
7. Jhingan,M.L., “Macro Economic Theory”
8. Macro Economics by S.P.Gupta, TMH

**Course Outcomes of Engineering Economics**

At the end of the course the engineering graduates will be able to

1. **Remembering** : Define the basic concept of micro and macro economics, engineering economics and their application in engineering economy.
2. **Understanding** : Evaluate numerically the effects of changes in demand and supply on price determination of products and services.
3. **Analyze** : the macroeconomic environment and financial systems of the country and its impact on business, society and enterprise.
4. **Develop** : the ability to account for time value of money using engineering economy factors and formulas.
5. **Apply**: knowledge of mathematics, economics and engineering principles to solve engineering problems and to analyze decision alternatives in engineering projects considering upon depreciation, taxes and inflation.

<b>4<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>	<b>ROB4E002</b>	<b>ORGANISATIONAL BEHAVIOUR</b>	<b>L-T-P 3-0-0</b>	<b>3 CREDITS</b>
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**Objectives:**

1. To develop an understanding of the behavior of individuals and groups inside organizations
2. To enhance skills in understanding and appreciating individuals, interpersonal, and group process for increased effectiveness both within and outside of organizations.
3. To develop theoretical and practical insights and problem-solving capabilities for effectively managing the organizational processes.

**Module-I: (06 Hrs.)**

**Fundamentals of OB:** Definition, scope and importance of OB, Relationship between OB and the individual, Evolution of OB, Theoretical framework (cognitive), behavioristic and social cognitive), Limitations of OB.

**Module-II: (12 Hrs.)**

**Attitude:** Importance of attitude in an organization, Right Attitude, Components of attitude, Relationship between behavior and attitude, Developing Emotional intelligence at the workplace, Job attitude, Barriers to changing attitudes.

**Personality and values:** Definition and importance of Personality for performance, The Myers-Briggs Type Indicator and The Big Five personality model, Significant personality traits suitable to the workplace (personality and job – fit theory), Personality Tests and their practical applications.

**Perception:** Meaning and concept of perception, Factors influencing perception, Selective perception, Attribution theory, Perceptual process, Social perception (stereotyping and halo effect).

**Motivation:** Definition & Concept of Motive & Motivation, The Content Theories of Motivation (Maslow’s Need Hierarchy & Herzberg’s Two Factor model Theory), The Process Theories (Vroom’s expectancy Theory & Porter Lawler model), Contemporary Theories – Equity Theory of Work Motivation.

**Module-III: (10 Hrs.)**

**Foundations of Group Behavior:** The Meaning of Group & Group behavior & Group Dynamics, Types of Groups, The Five – Stage Model of Group Development.

**Managing Teams:** Why Work Teams, Work Teams in Organization, Developing Work Teams, Team Effectiveness & Team Building.

**Leadership:** Concept of Leadership, Styles of Leadership, Trait Approach Contingency Leadership Approach, Contemporary leadership, Meaning and significance of contemporary leadership, Concept of transformations leadership, Contemporary theories of leadership, Success stories of today’s Global and Indian leaders.

**Module-IV: (08 Hrs.)**

**Organizational Culture :** Meaning & Definition of Organizational Culture, creating & Sustaining Organizational Culture, Types of Culture (Strong vs. Weak Culture, Soft Vs. Hard Culture & Formal vs. Informal Culture), Creating Positive Organizational Culture, Concept of Workplace Spirituality.



**Module-V:** (09 Hrs.)

**Organizational Change:** Meaning, Definition & Nature of Organizational Change, Types of Organizational Change, Forces that acts as stimulants to change.

Implementing Organizational Change : How to overcome the Resistance to Change, Approaches to managing Organizational Change, Kurt Lewin's-Three step model, Seven Stage model of Change & Kotter's Eight-Step plan for Implementing Change, Leading the Change Process, Facilitating Change, Dealing with Individual & Group Resistance, Intervention Strategies for Facilitating Organizational Change, Methods of Implementing Organizational Change, Developing a Learning Organization.

**Books:**

1. Understanding Organizational Behaviour, Parek, Oxford
2. Organizational Behaviour, Robbins, Judge, Sanghi, Pearson.
3. Organizational Behaviour, K. Awathappa,HPH.
4. Organizational Behaviour, VSP Rao, Excel
5. Introduction to Organizational Behaviour, Moorhead, Griffin, Cengage.
6. Organizational Behaviour, Hitt, Miller, Colella, Wiley

<b>4<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>	<b>RCS4C003</b>	<b>Computer Organization and Architecture</b>	<b>L-T-P 3-0-0</b>	<b>3 CREDITS</b>
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**Objectives of the course:**

To expose the students to the following:

1. How Computer Systems work & the basic principles
2. Instruction Level Architecture and Instruction Execution
3. The current state of art in memory system design
4. How I/O devices are accessed and its principles.
5. To provide the knowledge on Instruction Level Parallelism
6. To impart the knowledge on micro programming
7. Concepts of advanced pipelining techniques.

**Module-I: (8 Hrs.)**

**Functional blocks of a computer:** CPU, memory, input-output subsystems, control unit. Instruction set architecture of a CPU—registers, instruction execution cycle, RTL interpretation of instructions, addressing modes, instruction set. Case study – instruction sets of some common CPUs.

**Module-II: (08 Hrs.)**

**Data representation:** signed number representation, fixed and floating point representations, character representation. Computer arithmetic – integer addition and subtraction, ripple carry adder, carry look-ahead adder, etc. multiplication – shift-and-add, Booth multiplier, carry save multiplier, etc. Division restoring and non-restoring techniques, floating point arithmetic.

**Module-III: (12 Hrs.)**

**Introduction** to x86 architecture.

**CPU control unit design:** hardwired and micro-programmed design approaches, Case study – design of a simple hypothetical CPU.

**Memory system design:** semiconductor memory technologies, memory organization.

**Peripheral devices and their characteristics:** Input-output subsystems, I/O device interface, I/O transfers—program controlled, interrupt driven and DMA, privileged and non-privileged instructions, software interrupts and exceptions. Programs and processes—role of interrupts in process state transitions, I/O device interfaces – SCII, USB

**Module-IV: (07 Hrs.)**

**Pipelining:** Basic concepts of pipelining, throughput and speedup, pipeline hazards.

**Parallel Processors:** Introduction to parallel processors, Concurrent access to memory and cache coherency CPU Basics: Multiple CPUs, Cores, and Hyper-Threading, Introduction to Multiple-Processor Scheduling in Operating System.

**Module-V: (08 Hrs.)**

**Memory organization:** Memory interleaving, concept of hierarchical memory organization, cache memory, cache size vs. block size, mapping functions, replacement algorithms, write policies.

**Books:**

- “Computer Organization and Design: The Hardware/Software Interface”, 5th Edition by David A. Patterson and John L. Hennessy, Elsevier.
- “Computer Organization and Embedded Systems”, 6th Edition by Carl Hamacher, McGraw Hill Higher Education.
- “Computer Architecture and Organization”, 3rd Edition by John P. Hayes, WCB/McGraw-Hill
- “Computer Organization and Architecture: Designing for Performance”, 10th Edition by William Stallings, Pearson Education.
- “Computer System Design and Architecture”, 2nd Edition by Vincent P. Heuring and Harry F. Jordan, Pearson Education.

**Course outcomes**

1. Draw the functional block diagram of a single bus **architecture of a computer and describe the function of the** instruction execution cycle, RTL interpretation of instructions, addressing modes, instruction set.
2. **Write** assembly language program for specified microprocessor for computing 16 bit multiplication, division and I/O device interface (ADC, Control circuit, serial port communication).
3. Write a flowchart for Concurrent access to memory and cache coherency in **Parallel Processors** and describe the process.
4. Given a CPU organization and instruction, design a memory module and analyze its operation by interfacing with the CPU.
5. Given a CPU organization, assess its performance, and apply design techniques to enhance performance using pipelining, parallelism and RISC methodology

<b>4<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>	<b>RCS4C203</b>	<b>Computer Organization and Architecture Lab</b>	<b>L-T-P 0-0-3</b>	<b>2 CREDITS</b>
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### Laboratory Experiments

1. (a) Identification of different components of a PC.  
(b) Assembling & disassembling of a PC.
2. Study of different troubleshooting of a dot matrix printer using LX 1050+ Printer Trainer Module.
3. Study of the functions of SMPS using SMPS Trainer Kit.
  - (a) Study of SMPS with Single Output under Line Regulation.
  - (b) Study of SMPS with Multi Output under Line Regulation.
  - (c) Study of SMPS with Single Output under Load Regulation.
4. Study of different troubleshooting of CPU using CPU Trainer Module.
5. Familiarization of different types of byte addressing instruction using 8085 simulator.
6. Study of assembly Language program in PC using 8086 architecture.
7. Design of digital circuits (H/A, F/A, Decoder & Encoder) in VHDL using Active VHDL.
8. Design of digital circuits (MUX, DEMUX & ALU) in VHDL using Active VHDL.
9. Write a C/C++ program to perform signed bit multiplication using Booth's algorithm.
10. Write a C/C++ program for IEEE-754 floating point representation and perform Addition/Subtraction.

<b>4<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>	<b>RCS4D001</b>	<b>Data Communication</b>	<b>L-T-P 3-0-0</b>	<b>3 CREDITS</b>
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### Course Objectives

- To have a detailed study of various analog and digital modulation and demodulation techniques
- To have a thorough knowledge of various multiplexing schemes and Data communication protocols
- To know about the standards and mechanisms of television systems.

### Course Outcomes

- Knowledge of working of basic communication systems
- Ability to evaluate alternative models of communication system design

### Module-I (10 Hours)

- INTRODUCTION TO DATA COMMUNICATIONS AND NETWORKING: Standards Organizations for Data Communications, Layered Network Architecture, Open Systems Interconnection, Data Communications Circuits, Serial and parallel Data Transmission, Data communications Networks, Alternate Protocol Suites.
- SIGNALS, NOISE, MODULATION, AND DEMODULATION: Signal Analysis, Electrical Noise and Signal-to-Noise Ratio, Analog Modulation Systems, Information Capacity, Bits, Bit Rate, Baud, and M-ary Encoding, Digital Modulation.

### Module -II (08 Hours)

- METALLIC CABLE TRANSMISSION MEDIA: Metallic Transmission Lines, Transverse Electromagnetic Waves, Characteristics of Electromagnetic Waves
- OPTICAL FIBER TRANSMISSION MEDIA: Advantages of Optical Fiber cables, Disadvantages of Optical Fiber Cables, Electromagnetic spectrum, Optical Fiber Communications System Block Diagram, Optical Fiber construction, Propagation of Light Through an Optical fiber Cable, Optical Fiber Modes and Classifications, Optical Fiber Comparison, Losses in Optical Fiber Cables, Light sources, Light Detectors, Lasers.

### Module-III (08 Hours)

- DIGITAL TRANSMISSION: Pulse Modulation, Pulse code Modulation, Dynamic Range, Signal Voltage to- Quantization Noise Voltage Ratio, Linear Versus Nonlinear PCM Codes, Companding, PCM Line Speed, Delta Modulation PCM and Differential PCM.
- MULTIPLEXING AND T CARRIERS: Time- Division Multiplexing, T1 Digital Carrier System, Digital Line Encoding, T Carrier systems, Frequency- Division Multiplexing, Wavelength- Division Multiplexing, Synchronous Optical Network.

**Module-IV (09 Hours)**

- WIRELESS COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS: Electromagnetic Polarization, Electromagnetic Radiation, Optical Properties of Radio Waves, Terrestrial Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves, Skip Distance, Free-Space Path Loss, Microwave Communications Systems, Satellite Communications Systems.

**Module-V (10 Hours)**

- DATA COMMUNICATIONS CODES, ERROR CONTROL, AND DATA FORMATS: Data Communications Character Codes, Bar Codes, Error Control, Error Detection and Correction, Character Synchronization.
- DATA COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT: Digital Service Unit and Channel Service Unit, Voice- Band Data Communication Modems, Bell Systems-Compatible Voice- Band Modems, Voice- Band Modem Block Diagram, Voice- Band Modem Classifications, Asynchronous Voice-Band Modems, Synchronous Voice-Band Modems, Modem Synchronization, 56K Modems, Modem Control: The AT Command Set, Cable Modems.

**Books:**

- Introduction to Data Communications and Networking, Wayne Tomasi, Pearson Education.
- Data Communications and Networking, Behrouz A Forouzan, Fourth Edition. TMH.
- Data and Computer communications, 8/e, William Stallings, PHI.
- Computer Communications and Networking Technologies, Gallow, Second Edition Thomson
- Computer Networking and Internet, Fred Halsll, Lingana Gouda Kulkarni, Fifth Edition, Pearson Education.

<b>4<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>	<b>RCS4D002</b>	<b>Microprocessor and Microcontroller</b>	<b>L-T-P 3-0-0</b>	<b>3 CREDITS</b>
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**Module-I (10 Hours)**

**Introduction to 8 bit and 16 bit Microprocessors-H/W architecture**

Introduction to microprocessor, computer and its organization, Programming system; Address bus, data bus and control bus, Tristate bus; clock generation; Connecting Microprocessor to I/O devices; Data transfer schemes; Architectural advancements of microprocessors. Introductory System design using microprocessors; 8086 – Hardware Architecture; External memory addressing; Bus cycles; some important Companion Chips; Maximum mode bus cycle; 8086 system configuration; Memory Interfacing; Minimum mode system configuration, Interrupt processing.

**Module -II (08 Hours)**

**16-bit microprocessor instruction set and assembly language programming:**

Programmer’s model of 8086; operand types, operand addressing; assembler directives, instruction Set-Data transfer group, Arithmetic group, Logical group.

**Module-III (08 Hours)**

**Microprocessor peripheral interfacing:**

Introduction; Generation of I/O ports; Programmable Peripheral Interface (PPI)-Intel 8255; Sample-and-Hold Circuit and Multiplexer; Keyboard and Display Interface; Keyboard and Display Controller (8279).

**Module-IV (12 Hours)**

**8-bit microcontroller- H/W architecture instruction set and programming:**

Introduction to 8051 Micro-Controllers, Architecture; Memory Organization; Special Function register; Port Operation; Memory Interfacing, I/O Interfacing; Programming 8051 resources, interrupts; Programmer’s model of 8051; Operand types, Operand addressing; Data transfer instructions, Arithmetic instructions, Logic instructions, Control transfer instructions; Programming.

**Module-V (07 Hours)**

**8086:** Maximum mode system configuration, Direct memory access, Interfacing of D-to-A converter, A-to-D converter, CRT Terminal Interface, Printer Interface, Programming of 8051 timers, 8051 serial interface, Introduction to 80386 and 80486 Microprocessor family.

**Books:**

- Microprocessor Architecture, Programming and application with 8085, R.S. Gaonkar, PRI Penram International publishing PVT. Ltd., 5<sup>th</sup> Edition
- Microprocessors and Interfacing, Programming and Hardware, Douglas V Hall, TMH Publication, 2006.
- Microprocessors and Interfacing, N. Senthil Kumar, M. Saravanan, S. Jeevananthan and S.K. Shah, Oxford University Press.
- The 8051 Microcontroller and Embedded Systems, Muhammad Ali Mazidi, Janice Gillispie Mazidi, Rolin D.M C Kinlay, Pearson Education, Second Edition, 2008.
- Microcontrollers: Principles and Application, Ajit Pal, PHI Publication
- Microprocessors and Microcontrollers Architecture, programming and system design using 8085, 8086, 8051 and 8096, Krishna Kant, PHI Publication, 2007.
- Advanced Microprocessors and Peripherals, A.K. Ray, K M Bhurchandi, TMH Publication, 2007.
- Textbook of Microprocessor and Microcontroller, Thyagarajan, Scitech Publication.



<b>4<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>	<b>RCS4D003</b>	<b>Principle of Programming Languages</b>	<b>L-T-P 3-0-0</b>	<b>3 CREDITS</b>
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**Objectives of the course**

The aim is to study and appreciate different types of languages and the underlying mathematical theories. This may help to design and also to appreciate new language features.

**Module - I (10 Hrs.)**

**Introduction:** Overview of different programming paradigms e.g. imperative, object oriented, functional, logic and concurrent programming.

**Syntax and semantics of programming languages:** A quick overview of syntax specification and semiformal semantic specification using attribute grammar.

**Module – II (08 Hrs.)**

**Imperative and OO Languages:** Names, their scope, life and binding. Control-flow, control abstraction; in subprogram and exception handling. Primitive and constructed data types, data abstraction, inheritance, type checking and polymorphism

**Module - III (12 Hrs.)**

**Functional Languages:** Typed-calculus, higher order functions and types, evaluation strategies, type checking, implementation, case study.

**Logic Programming Languages:** Computing with relation, first-order logic, SLD-resolution, unification, sequencing of control, negation, implementation, case study.

**Module - IV (07 Hrs.)**

**Concurrency:** Communication and synchronization, shared memory and message passing, safety and liveness properties, multithreaded program.

**Module - V (08 Hrs.)**

**Formal Semantics:** Operational, denotational and axiomatic semantics of toy languages, languages with higher order constructs and types, recursive type, subtype, semantics of nondeterminism and concurrency

**Books:**

- Glynn Winskel, A Formal Semantics of Programming Languages: An Introduction, MIT Press.
- John C. Mitchell, Foundations for Programming Languages, MIT Press.
- Daniel P. Friedman, Mitchell Wand and Christopher T. Haynes, Essentials of Programming Languages, Prentice Hall of India.
- Ravi Sethi, Programming Languages: Concepts and Constructs, Addison-Wesley

<b>4<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>	<b>RCS4G001</b>	<b>Analog Electronic Circuits</b>	<b>L-T-P 3-0-0</b>	<b>3 CREDITS</b>
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**MODULE – I (12 Hours)**

**MOS Field-Effect Transistor:** Principle and Operation of FETs and MOSFETs; P-Channel and N-Channel MOSFET; Complimentary MOS; V-I Characteristics of E- MOSFET and D-MOSFET; MOSFET as an Amplifier and as a Switch.

**Biasing of BJTs:** Load lines (AC and DC); Operating Points; Fixed Bias and Self Bias, DC Bias with Voltage Feedback; Bias Stabilization; Examples.

**Biasing of FETs and MOSFETs:** Fixed Bias Configuration and Self Bias Configuration, Voltage Divider Bias and Design

**MODULE – II (12 Hours)**

**Small Signal Analysis of BJTs:** Small-Signal Equivalent-Circuit Models; Small Signal Analysis of CE, CC, CB amplifiers. Effects of  $R_S$  and  $R_L$  on CE amplifier operation, Emitter Follower; Cascade amplifier, Darlington Connection and Current Mirror Circuits.

**Small Signal Analysis of FETs:** Small-Signal Equivalent-Circuit Model, Small Signal Analysis of CS, CD, CG Amplifiers. Effects of  $R_{SIG}$  and  $R_L$  on CS Amplifier; Source Follower and Cascaded System.

**MODULE – III (8 hours)**

**High Frequency Response of FETs and BJTs:** High Frequency equivalent models and frequency Response of BJTs and FETs; Frequency Response of CS Amplifier, Frequency Response of CE Amplifier.

**MODULE – IV (6 hours)**

**Feedback amplifier and Oscillators:** Concepts of negative and positive feedback; Four Basic Feedback Topologies, Practical Feedback Circuits, Principle of Sinusoidal Oscillator, Wein-Bridge, Phase Shift and Crystal Oscillator Circuits, Power Amplifier (Class A, B, AB, C).

**MODULE – V (7 hours)**

**Operational Amplifier:** Ideal Op-Amp, Differential Amplifier, Op-Amp Parameters, Non-inverting Configurations, Open-loop and Closed-loop Gains, Differentiator and Integrator, Instrumentation amplifier.

**Books:**

- Microelectronics Circuits, Adel Sedra and Kenneth C Smith, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, International Student Edition, 2009. (Selected portion of Chapter 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 13, and 14)
- Electronic Devices and Circuits theory, R.L. Boylestad and L. Nashelsky, Pearson Education, New Delhi, 9<sup>th</sup>/10<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2013. (Selected portions of Chapter 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, and 14)
- Milliman's Electronics Devices and Circuits, J. Milliman, C. Halkias, S. Jit., Tata McGraw Hill

Education Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition,2008.

- Electronic Devices and Circuits, Jimmie J. Cathey adapted by Ajay Kumar Singh, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd., New Delhi, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, (For Problem Solving)
- Electronics Circuits Analysis and Design, Donald A. Neamen, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd., New Delhi, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition,2002.
- Integrated Electronics: Analog and Digital Circuits and Systems, J. Milliman, C. Halkias, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd., New Delhi,2<sup>nd</sup> Edition.2004.
- Microelectronic Circuits: Analysis and Design, M.H. Rashid, PWS Publishing Company, a division of Thomson Learning Inc. India Edition.
- Electronic device and circuits, David A. Bell, Oxford University Press, 5<sup>th</sup> edition,2008.
- Electronics devices and circuits, Anil.K.Maini, Wiley India Pvt.Ltd,2009

<b>4<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>	<b>RCS4G002</b>	<b>Digital Signal Processing</b>	<b>L-T-P 3-0-0</b>	<b>3 CREDITS</b>
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**Module – I (08 Hrs)**

Discrete Time System: Basic Discrete Time Signals and their classifications, Discrete time systems and their classifications, Stability of discrete time system, Analysis and response (convolution sum) of discrete - time linear LTI system, Recursive and Non-recursive discrete time system, impulse response of LTI system, Correlation of discrete time Signal.

**Module –II (08 Hrs)**

Z-Transform and Its Application to the Analysis of LTI Systems: Z-Transform, Direct Z-Transform, Properties of the Z- Transform, Inverse Z-Transform, Inversion Z-Transform by Power Series Expansion, Inversion of the Z-Transform by Partial-Fraction Expansion, Analysis of Linear Time-Invariant Systems in the z-Domain.

**Module –III (12 Hrs)**

Discrete Fourier Transform: Frequency-Domain Sampling and Reconstruction of Discrete-Time Signals, Discrete Fourier Transform, DFT as a Linear Transformation, Relationship of DFT to other Transforms, Properties of DFT: Periodicity, Linearity, and Symmetry Properties, Multiplication of Two DFTs and Circular Convolution, Use of DFT in Linear Filtering, Filtering of Long Data Sequences.

Efficient Computation of DFT: FFT Algorithms, Direct Computation of the DFT, Radix-2 FFT Algorithms, Decimation-In-Time (DIT), Decimation-In-Time (DIF).

**Module – IV (10 Hrs)**

Structure and Implementation of FIR and IIR Filter: Structure for the Realization of Discrete-Time Systems, Structure of FIR Systems: Direct- Form Structure, Cascade-Form Structure, Frequency-Sampling Structure, Design of FIR Filters: Symmetric and Antisymmetric FIR Filters, Design of Linear-Phase FIR Filters by using Windows, Design of Linear-Phase FIR Filters by Frequency-Sampling Method. Structure for IIR Systems: Direct-Form Structure, Signal Flow Graphs and Transposed Structure, Cascade-Form Structure, Parallel-Form Structure. Design of IIR Filters from

**Module – V (07 Hrs)**

Analog Filters: IIR Filter Design by Impulse Invariance, IIR Filter Design by the Bilinear Transformation.

Basic adaptive filter: Structure of Adaptive FIR filter, System Modeling and Inverse Modeling, Matlab realization of DFT, FFT, Z-transform, IIR, FIR and adaptive filter.

**Books:**

- Digital Signal Processing – Principles, Algorithms and Applications by J. G. Proakis and D. G. Manolakis, Pearson.
- Digital Signal Processing: Tarun Kumar Rawat, Oxford University Press.
- Digital Signal Processing – S. Salivahan, A. Vallavraj and C. Gnanapriya, Tata McGrawHill.
- Digital Signal Processing – Manson H. Hayes (Schaum's Outlines) Adapted by Subrata Bhattacharya, Tata McGraw Hill.

- Digital Signal Processing - Dr. Shalia D. Apte, Willey Publication

<b>4<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>	<b>RCS4G003</b>	<b>Remote Sensing and Geographic Information System</b>	<b>L-T-P 3-0-0</b>	<b>3 CREDITS</b>
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**Module - I (07 Hrs)**

Introduction , Types , Application and importance of Remote Sensing; Physics of Remote Sensing; The Electromagnetic spectrum; Spectral Reflectance Curves; Spectral signatures; Resolution.

**Module - II (10 Hrs)**

Remote Sensing Platforms: Ground, airborne and satellite based platforms; Some important Remote Sensing Satellites. Sensors: Passive and Active Sensors; Major Remote Sensing Sensors; Satellite band designations and principal applications; Colour / False Colour; Aerial Photography/ Aerial Photo Interpretation.

**Module -III (10 Hrs)**

Digital Image Processing: Pixels and Digital Number; Digital Image Structure; Format of Remote Sensing Data; Image Processing functions: Image Restoration, Image Enhancement, Image Transformation, Image Classification and Analysis; Image interpretation strategies.

**Module - IV (09 Hrs)**

Geographic Information System: Introduction; Preparation of thematic map from remote sensing data; Co-ordinate systems; GIS components: Hardware, software and infrastructures; GIS data types: Data Input and Data Processing; DEM/ DTM generation.

**Module -V (09 Hrs)**

Integration of GIS and Remote Sensing – Application of Remote Sensing and GIS – Water resources – Urban Analysis – Watershed Management – Resources Information Systems. Spatial planning approach. Global Positioning System – an introduction.

**Books:**

- Remote Sensing and GIS - Anji Reddy M., The Book Syndicate, Hyderabad, 2000.
- Principles of Geographical Information Systems - P A Burrough and R. A. McDonnell, OUP, Oxford, 1998.
- Remote Sensing for Earth Resource- Rao, D.P., AEG Publication, Hyderabad, 1987.
- Geographic Information System- Kang Tsung Chang, Tata Mc Graw Hill, Publication Edition, 2002.

<b>4<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>	<b>RCS4C201</b>	<b>Problem Solving and Python Programming Laboratory</b>	<b>L-T-P 0-0-3</b>	<b>2 CREDITS</b>
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**OBJECTIVES:**

- To write, test, and debug simple Python programs.
- To implement Python programs with conditionals and loops.
- Use functions for structuring Python programs.
- Represent compound data using Python lists, tuples, dictionaries.
- Read and write data from/to files in Python.

**LIST OF PROGRAMS:**

1. Compute the GCD of two numbers.
2. Find the square root of a number (Newton’s method)
3. Exponentiation (power of a number)
4. Find the maximum of a list of numbers
5. Linear search and Binary search
6. Selection sort, Insertion sort
7. Merge sort
8. First n prime numbers
9. Multiply matrices
10. Programs that take command line arguments (word count)
11. Find the most frequent words in a text read from a file
12. Simulate elliptical orbits in Pygame
13. Simulate bouncing ball using Pygame

<b>4<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>	<b>RCN4F001</b>	<b>Constitution of India</b>	<b>L-T-P 3-0-0</b>	<b>0 CREDIT</b>
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### **Basic features and fundamental principles**

The Constitution of India is the supreme law of India. Parliament of India can not make any law which violates the Fundamental Rights enumerated under the Part III of the Constitution. The Parliament of India has been empowered to amend the Constitution under Article 368, however, it cannot use this power to change the “basic structure” of the constitution, which has been ruled and explained by the Supreme Court of India in its historical judgments. The Constitution of India reflects the idea of “Constitutionalism” – a modern and progressive concept historically developed by the thinkers of “liberalism” – an ideology which has been recognized as one of the most popular political ideology and result of historical struggles against arbitrary use of sovereign power by state. The historic revolutions in France, England, America and particularly European Renaissance and Reformation movement have resulted into progressive legal reforms in the form of “constitutionalism” in many countries. The Constitution of India was made by borrowing models and principles from many countries including United Kingdom and America.

The Constitution of India is not only a legal document but it also reflects social, political and economic perspectives of the Indian Society. It reflects India’s legacy of “diversity”. It has been said that Indian constitution reflects ideals of its freedom movement, however, few critics have argued that it does not truly incorporate our own ancient legal heritage and cultural values. No law can be “static” and therefore the Constitution of India has also been amended more than one hundred times. These amendments reflect political, social and economic developments since the year 1950. The Indian judiciary and particularly the Supreme Court of India has played an historic role as the guardian of people. It has been protecting not only basic ideals of the Constitution but also strengthened the same through progressive interpretations of the text of the Constitution. The judicial activism of the Supreme Court of India and its historic contributions has been recognized throughout the world and it gradually made it “as one of the strongest court in the world”.

### **Course content**

1. Meaning of the constitution law and constitutionalism
2. Historical perspective of the Constitution of India
3. Salient features and characteristics of the Constitution of India
4. Scheme of the fundamental rights
5. The scheme of the Fundamental Duties and its legal status
6. The Directive Principles of State Policy – Its importance and implementation
7. Federal structure and distribution of legislative and financial powers between the Union and the States
8. Parliamentary Form of Government in India – The constitution powers and status of the President of India
9. Amendment of the Constitutional Powers and Procedure

10. The historical perspectives of the constitutional amendments in India
11. Emergency Provisions : National Emergency, President Rule, Financial Emergency
12. Local Self Government – Constitutional Scheme in India
13. Scheme of the Fundamental Right to Equality
14. Scheme of the Fundamental Right to certain Freedom under Article 19
15. Scope of the Right to Life and Personal Liberty under Article 21.



**BIJU PATNAIK UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY,  
ODISHA  
ROURKELA**



**Curriculum and Syllabus**

**B. Tech (Computer Science & Engineering) for the  
Batch  
2018-19**

**Semester (5<sup>th</sup>)**

B. Tech in Computer Science & Engineering (Admission Batch: 2018-2019)

## 5<sup>th</sup> Semester

<b>Fifth Semester</b>					
Theory					
Sl. No.	Category	Course Code	Course Title	L-T-P	Credit
1	PC 11		Formal Languages and Automata Theory	3-0-0	3
2	PC 12		Database Management Systems	3-0-0	3
3	PC 13		Operating Systems	3-0-0	3
4	PE2 (Any One)		Advanced Computer Architecture	3-0-0	
			Artificial Intelligence & Machine Learning	3-0-0	
			Mobile Computing	3-0-0	
5	PE 3 (Any One)		Parallel & Distributed Systems	3-0-0	3
			Object-Oriented Analysis & Design	3-0-0	
			Computer Graphics	3-0-0	
6	MC 5		Universal Human Values		0
Total Credit (Theory)					15
Practical					
1	PC 14		Formal Languages and Automata Theory Lab	0-0-3	2
2	PC 15		Database Management Systems Lab	0-0-3	2
3	PC 16		Operating Systems Lab	0-0-3	2
4	PSI 2		Evaluation of Summer Internship	0-0-3	1
Total Credit (Practical)					7
Total Semester Credit					22

## 5<sup>th</sup> Semester

### Formal Languages and Automata Theory

#### Objectives

- To introduce concepts in automata theory and theory of computation
- To identify different formal language classes and their relationships
- To design grammars and recognizers for different formal languages

#### **Module I:**

**(8 hours)**

**Introduction:** Alphabets, Strings and Languages; Automata and Grammars, Deterministic finite Automata (DFA)-Formal Definition, Simplified notation: State transition graph, Transition table, Language of DFA, Nondeterministic finite Automata (NFA), NFA with epsilon transition, Language of NFA, Equivalence of NFA and DFA, Minimization of Finite Automata, Distinguishing one string from other, Myhill-Nerode Theorem

#### **Module II:**

**(10 hours)**

**Regular Expression (RE):** Definition, Operators of regular expression and their precedence, Algebraic laws for Regular expressions, Kleen's Theorem, Regular expression to FA, DFA to Regular expression, Arden Theorem, Non Regular Languages, Pumping Lemma for regular Languages. Application of Pumping Lemma, Closure properties of Regular Languages, Decision properties of Regular Languages, FA with output: Moore and Mealy machine, Equivalence of Moore and Mealy Machine, Applications and Limitation of FA.

#### **Module III:**

**(10 hours)**

**Context Free Grammar (CFG) and Context Free Languages (CFL):** Definition, Examples, Derivation, Derivation trees, Ambiguity in Grammar, Inherent ambiguity, Ambiguous to Unambiguous CFG, Useless symbols, Simplification of CFGs, Normal forms for CFGs: CNF and GNF, Closure properties of CFLs, Decision Properties of CFLs: Emptiness, Finiteness and Membership, Pumping lemma for CFLs

#### **Module IV:**

**(6 hours)**

**Push Down Automata (PDA):** Description and definition, Instantaneous Description, Language of PDA, Acceptance by Final state, Acceptance by empty stack, Deterministic PDA, Equivalence of PDA and CFG, CFG to PDA and PDA to CFG,

#### **Module V:**

**(6 hours)**

**Turing machines (TM):** Basic model, definition and representation, Instantaneous Description, Language acceptance by TM, Variants of Turing Machine, TM as Computer of Integer functions, Universal TM, Church's Thesis, Recursive and recursively enumerable languages, Halting problem, Introduction to Undecidability, Undecidable problems about TMs. Post correspondence problem (PCP), Modified PCP, Introduction to recursive function theory

#### Outcomes

- Ability to relate practical problems to languages, automata, and computability
- Ability to demonstrate an increased level of mathematical sophistication
- Ability to apply mathematical and formal techniques for solving problems

**Books:**

- [1] Hopcroft and Ullman, "Introduction to Automata Theory, Languages and Computation", Pearson Education, 3rd edition, 2014
- [2] Martin J. C., "Introduction to Languages and Theory of Computations", TMH, 4th edition, 2010
- [3] Peter Linz, "An Introduction to Formal Language and Automata", Narosa Pub. House, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2016
- [4] Papadimitriou, C. and Lewis, C. L., "Elements of the Theory of Computation", PHI, 1997

**Digital Learning Resources:**

Course Name: Formal languages and Automata Theory  
Course Link: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/111/103/111103016>  
Course Instructor: Dr. K.V. Krishna and Dr.Diganta Goswami, IIT,Guwahati

Course Name: Introduction to Automata, Languages and Computation  
Course Link: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/103/106103070/>  
Course Instructor: Dr.Diganta Goswami, IIT,Guwahati

Course Name: Theory of Automata and Formal languages  
Course Link: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105196>  
Course Instructor: Dr.S. Mukhpadhyaya, IIT, Kharagpur

Course Name: Theory of Automata, Formallanguages and Computation  
Course Link: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/106/106106049/>  
Course Instructor: Prof. Kamala Krithivasan, IIT, Madras

## **Formal Languages and Automata Theory Lab**

Implementation of following concept of Theory of computation using C-program:

1. DFAs for some regular languages
2.  $\epsilon$ -NFA to DFA conversion
3. NFA to DFA conversion
4. Program for DFA minimization
5. PDAs for some Context free languages
6. CYK parsing algorithm for some specific Context free grammars
7. Turing machine for some Recursively Languages

**Digital Learning Resources:**

Virtual Lab Link: [http://vlabs.iitb.ac.in/vlabs/dev/vlab\\_bootcamp/bootcamp/system\\_deligators/labs/index.php](http://vlabs.iitb.ac.in/vlabs/dev/vlab_bootcamp/bootcamp/system_deligators/labs/index.php)

## 5<sup>th</sup> Semester

### Database Management Systems

#### Objectives

- To learn data models, conceptualize and depict a database system using ER diagram
- To understand the internal storage structures in a physical DB design
- To know the fundamental concepts of transaction processing techniques

#### Module I:

(5 hours)

**Introduction:** Purpose of Database System – Views of data – data models, database management system, three-schema architecture of DBMS, components of DBMS. E/R Model - Conceptual data modelling - motivation, entities, entity types, attributes relationships, relationship types, E/R diagram notation, examples.

#### Module II:

(10 hours)

**Relational Model:** Relational Data Model - Concept of relations, schema-instance distinction, keys, referential integrity and foreign keys, relational algebra operators, SQL - Introduction, data definition in SQL, table, key and foreign key definitions, update behaviours. Querying in SQL, notion of aggregation, aggregation functions group by and having clauses, embedded SQL

#### Module III:

(7 hours)

**Database Design:** Dependencies and Normal forms, dependency theory - functional dependencies, Armstrong's axioms for FD's, closure of a set of FD's, minimal covers, definitions of 1NF, 2NF, 3NF and BCNF, decompositions and desirable properties of them, algorithms for 3NF and BCNF normalization, 4NF, and 5NF

#### Module IV:

(10 hours)

**Transactions:** Transaction processing and Error recovery - concepts of transaction processing, ACID properties, concurrency control, locking based protocols for CC, error recovery and logging, undo, redo, undo-redo logging and recovery methods.

#### Module V:

(8 hours)

**Implementation Techniques:** Data Storage and Indexes - file organizations, primary, secondary index structures, various index structures - hash-based, dynamic hashing techniques, multi-level indexes, B+ trees.

#### Outcomes

- Ability to Install, configure, and interact with a relational database management system
- Ability to master the basics of SQL and construct queries using SQL
- Ability to design and develop a large database with optimal query processing

#### Books:

- [1] A. Silberschatz, Henry F. Korth, and S. Sudharshan, “Database System Concepts”, 7<sup>th</sup> Ed, Tata McGraw Hill, 2019.
- [2] C. J. Date, A. Kannan and S. Swamynathan, “An Introduction to Database Systems”, 8<sup>th</sup> ed, Pearson Education, 2006
- [3] Ramez Elmasri and Shamkant B. Navathe, “Fundamentals of Database Systems”, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson/Addisonwesley, 2016
- [4] Raghu Ramakrishnan, “Database Management Systems”, Third Edition, McGraw Hill, 2003

### **Digital Learning Resources:**

Course Name: Fundamentals of Database Systems  
Course Link: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/104/106104135/>  
Course Instructor: Dr. Arnab Bhattacharya, IIT, Kanpur

Course Name: Introduction to Database Systems  
Course Link: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/106/106106220>  
Course Instructor: Prof. P. Sreenivasa Kumar, IIT, Madras

## **Database Management Systems Lab**

- Use of SQL syntax: insertion, deletion, join, updation using SQL. (1 class)
- 2. Programs on join statements and SQL queries including where clause. (1 class)
- 3. Programs on procedures and functions. (1 class)
- 4. Programs on database triggers. (1 class)
- 5. Programs on packages. (1 class)
- 6. Programs on data recovery using check point technique. (1 class)
- 7. Concurrency control problem using lock operations. (1 class)
- 8. Programs on ODBC using either VB or VC++. (1 class)
- 9. Programs on JDBC. (1 class)
- 10. Programs on embedded SQL using C / C++ as host language. (1 class)

### ***Digital Learning Resources:***

Virtual Lab Link: <http://vlabs.iitb.ac.in/vlabs-dev/labs/dblab/index.php>

## 5<sup>th</sup> Semester

# Operating Systems

### Objectives

- To provide knowledge about the services rendered by operating systems
- To provide a detailed discussion of the various memory management techniques
- To discuss the various file-system design and implementation issues
- To discuss how the protection domains help to achieve security in a system

### Module I:

**(8 Hours)**

Operating Systems –Definition- Types- Functions -Abstract view of OS- System Structures –System Calls- Virtual Machines –Process Concepts –Threads –Multithreading

### Module II:

**(4 Hours)**

Process Scheduling- Process Co-ordination –Synchronization –Semaphores –Monitors Hardware Synchronization –Deadlocks –Methods for Handling Deadlocks

### Module III:

**(12 Hours)**

Memory Management Strategies –Contiguous and Non-Contiguous allocation –Virtual memory Management –Demand Paging- Page Placement and Replacement Policies

### Module IV:

**(6 Hours)**

File System –Basic concepts - File System design and Implementation –Case Study: Linux File Systems - Mass Storage Structure –Disk Scheduling –Disk Management –I/O Systems-System Protection and Security.

### Module V:

**(10 Hours)**

Distributed Systems –Distributed operating systems –Distributed file systems –Distributed Synchronization

### Outcomes

- Ability to comprehend the techniques used to implement the process manager
- Ability to comprehend virtual memory abstractions in operating systems
- Ability to design and develop file system interfaces, etc.

### Books:

- [1] Silberschatz, Galvin, Gagne, "Operating System Concepts", John Wiley and Sons, 10<sup>th</sup> edition, 2018
- [2] Stallings, "Operating Systems –Internals and Design Principles", 9/E, Pearson Publications, 2018
- [3] Andrew S. Tanenbaum, "Modern Operating Systems", 4/E, Pearson Publications, 2015

### Digital Learning Resources:

Course Name: Introduction to Operating Systems  
Course Link: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/108/106108101>  
Course Instructor: Prof. Chester Reberio. IIT Madras

Course Name: Operating Systems  
Course Link: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/108/106108101/>  
Course Instructor: Prof. P.C.P Bhatt, IISc, Bangalore

Course Name: Operating Systems  
Course Link: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/102/106102132>  
Course Instructor: Prof. SoravBansal, IITDelhi

Course Name: Operating System Fundamentals  
Course Link: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105214>  
Course Instructor: Prof. S.Chattopadhyaya. IIT Kharagpur

Course Name: Operating Systems  
Course Link: [https://swayam.gov.in/nd2\\_cec20\\_cs06/preview](https://swayam.gov.in/nd2_cec20_cs06/preview)  
Course Instructor: Dr. S. Sasikala, University of Madras

Course Name: Realtime Operating Systems  
Course Link: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105172>  
Course Instructor: Prof. R. Mall, IIT Kharagpur

## **Operating System Lab**

1. Basic UNIX Commands.
2. Linux Administrative commands.
3. UNIX Shell Programming.
4. Programs on process creation and synchronization, inter process communication including shared memory, pipes and messages.(Dinning Philosopher problem / Cigarette Smoker problem / Sleeping barberproblem)
5. Programs on UNIX System calls.
6. Simulation of CPU Scheduling Algorithms. (FCFS, RR, SJF, Priority,Multilevel Queuing)
7. Simulation of Banker's Algorithm for Deadlock Avoidance, Prevention
8. Program for FIFO, LRU, and OPTIMAL page replacement algorithm.
9. Android Programming for mobile application.



## 5<sup>Th</sup> Semester

### Advanced Computer Architecture

#### Objectives

- To understand the advance hardware and software issues of computer architecture
- To understand the multi-processor architecture & connection mechanism
- To understand multi-processor memory mangement

#### **Module-I:**

**(10 Hours)**

Microprocessor and Microcontroller, RISC and CISC architectures, Parallelism, Pipelining fundamentals, Arithmetic and Instruction pipelining, Pipeline Hazards, Superscalar Architecture, Super Pipelined Architecture, VLIW Architecture, SPARC and ARM processors.

#### **Module-II:**

**(10 Hours)**

Basic Multiprocessor Architecture: Flynn's Classification, UMA, NUMA, Distributed Memory Architecture, Array Processor, Vector Processors.

#### **Module-III:**

**(10 Hours)**

Interconnection Networks: Static Networks, Network Topologies, Dynamic Networks, Cloud computing.

#### **Module IV**

**(10 Hours)**

Memory Technology: Cache, Cache memory mapping policies, Cache updating schemes, Virtual memory, Page replacement techniques, I/O subsystems.

#### Outcomes

- Ability to analyze the abstraction of various advanced architecture of a computer
- Ability to analyze the multi-processor architecture & connection mechanism
- Ability to work out the tradeoffs involved in designing a modern computer system

#### Books:

- [1] John L. Hennessy and David A. Patterson, Computer Architecture: A Quantitative Approach, Morgan Kaufmann, 6<sup>th</sup> edition, 2017
- [2] Carl Hamacher, Zvonko Vranesic, Safwat Zaky, Computer Organization, McGraw Hill, 5<sup>th</sup> Ed, 2014
- [3] Kai Hwang, Advanced Computer Architecture: Parallelism, Scalability, Programmability, McGraw-Hill, 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed, 2015

#### Digital Learning Resources:

Course Name: Advanced Computer Architecture  
Course Link: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/103/106103206/>  
Course Instructor: Prof. John Jose, IIT, Guwahati

Course Name: High Performance Computer Architecture  
Course Link: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105033/>  
Course Instructor: Prof. A. Pal, IIT, Kharagpur

## 5<sup>th</sup> Semester

### Artificial Intelligence & Machine Learning

#### Objectives

- To learn the concepts of Artificial Intelligence
- To learn the methods of solving problems using Artificial Intelligence
- To introduce the concepts of Expert Systems and machine learning

#### **Module-I:**

**(12 hours)**

INTRODUCTION –The Foundations of Artificial Intelligence; - INTELLIGENT AGENTS – Agents and Environments, Good Behaviour: The Concept of Rationality, the Nature of Environments, the Structure of Agents, SOLVING PROBLEMS BY SEARCH – Problem-Solving Agents, Formulating problems, Searching for Solutions, Uninformed Search Strategies, Breadth-first search, Depth-first search, Searching with Partial Information, Informed (Heuristic) Search Strategies, Greedy best-first search, A\* Search, CSP, Means-End-Analysis.

#### **Module-II:**

**(12 hours)**

ADVERSARIAL SEARCH – Games, The Mini-Max algorithm, optimal decisions in multiplayer games, Alpha-Beta Pruning, Evaluation functions, Cutting off search, LOGICAL AGENTS – Knowledge-Based agents, Logic, Propositional Logic, Reasoning Patterns in Propositional Logic, Resolution, Forward and Backward chaining - FIRST ORDER LOGIC – Syntax and Semantics of First-Order Logic, Using First-Order Logic , Knowledge Engineering in First-Order Logic - INFERENCE IN FIRST ORDER LOGIC – Propositional vs. First-Order Inference, Unification and Lifting, Forward Chaining, Backward Chaining, Resolution

#### **Module-III:**

**(6 hours)**

UNCERTAINTY – Acting under Uncertainty, Basic Probability Notation, The Axioms of Probability, Inference Using Full Joint Distributions, Independence, Bayes' Rule and its Use, PROBABILISTIC REASONING – Representing Knowledge in an Uncertain Domain, The Semantics of Bayesian Networks, Efficient Representation of Conditional Distribution, Exact Inference in Bayesian Networks, Approximate Inference in Bayesian Networks

#### **Module-IV:**

**(10 hours)**

LEARNING METHODS – Statistical Learning, Learning with Complete Data, Learning with Hidden Variables, Rote Learning, Learning by Taking Advice, Learning in Problem-solving, learning from Examples: Induction, Explanation-based Learning, Discovery, Analogy, Formal Learning Theory, Neural Net Learning and Genetic Learning. Expert Systems: Representing and Using Domain Knowledge, Expert System Shells, Explanation, Knowledge Acquisition.

#### Outcomes

- Ability to comprehend AI & ES to analyze and map real world activities to digital world
- Ability to identify problems that are amenable to be solved by AI methods
- Ability to design and carry out an empirical evaluation of different AI algorithms

#### Books:

- [1] Elaine Rich, Kevin Knight, & Shivashankar B Nair, Artificial Intelligence, McGraw Hill, 3rd ed., 2009
- [2] Stuart Russell, Peter Norvig, *Artificial Intelligence -A Modern Approach*, 4/e, Pearson, 2003.
- [3] Nils J Nilsson, *Artificial Intelligence: A New Synthesis*, Morgan Kaufmann Publications, 2000

- [4] Introduction to Artificial Intelligence & Expert Systems, Dan W Patterson, PHI.,2010  
[5] S Kaushik, Artificial Intelligence, Cengage Learning, 1st ed.2011

### **Digital Learning Resources:**

Course Name: Artificial Intelligence Search Methods For Problem Solving  
Course Link: [https://swayam.gov.in/nd1\\_noc20\\_cs81/preview](https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc20_cs81/preview)  
Course Instructor: Prof. D. Khemani, IIT Madras

Course Name: Fundamentals of Artificial Intelligence  
Course Link: [https://swayam.gov.in/nd1\\_noc20\\_me88/preview](https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc20_me88/preview)  
Course Instructor: Prof. S. M. Hazarika, IIT Guwahati

Course Name: Introduction to Machine Learning  
Course Link: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105152>  
Course Instructor: Prof. S. Sarkar, IIT Kharagpur

Course Name: Machine Learning  
Course Link: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/106/106106202>  
Course Instructor: Prof. Carl Gustaf Jansson, IIT Madras

## 5<sup>th</sup> Semester

### Mobile Computing

#### Objectives

- To understand the fundamentals of mobile communication.
- To understand the architecture of various Wireless Communication Networks.
- To understand the significance of different layers in mobile system

#### **Module I:**

**(10 Hours)**

Introduction to Wireless Networks – Applications – History – Simplified Reference Model – Wireless transmission – Frequencies – Signals – Antennas – Signal propagation – Multiplexing – Modulation – Spread spectrum – Cellular Systems: Frequency Management and Channel Assignment- types of hand-off and their characteristics.

#### **Module II:**

**(10 Hours)**

MAC – Motivation – SDMA, FDMA, TDMA, CDMA –Telecommunication Systems – GSM: Architecture-Location tracking and call setup- Mobility management- Handover- Security- GSM SMS –International roaming for GSM- call recording functions-subscriber and service data management – DECT – TETRA – UMTS – IMT-2000.

#### **Module III:**

**(8 Hours)**

Wireless LAN – Infrared Vs Radio transmission – Infrastructure – Adhoc Network –IEEE 802.11WLAN Standards – Architecture – Services– HIPERLAN – Bluetooth Architecture & protocols.

#### **Module IV:**

**(8 Hours)**

Mobile Network Layer – Mobile IP – Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol - Mobile Transport Layer – Traditional TCP – Indirect TCP – Snooping TCP – Mobile TCP – Fast retransmit / Fast recovery – Transmission / Time-out freezing – Selective retransmission – Transaction Oriented TCP.

#### **Module V:**

**(4 Hours)**

WAP Model- Mobile Location based services -WAP Gateway –WAP protocols – WAP user agent profile- caching model-wireless bearers for WAP - WML - WML Scripts - WTA – iMode – SyncML

#### Outcomes

- Ability to develop a strong grounding in the fundamentals of mobile Networks
- Ability to apply knowledge in MAC, Network, and Transport Layer protocols of Wireless Network
- Ability to comprehend, design, and develop a lightweight network stack

#### Books:

- [1] Jochen Schiller, “ Mobile Communication”, 2nd Edition,Pearson Education, 2009.
- [2] Theodore and S. Rappaport, “Wireless Communications, Principles, Practice”, 2nd Ed PHI, 2002
- [3] William Stallings, “Wireless Communications and Networks”, 2nd Edition, Pearson Education, 2004

#### Digital Learning Resources:

Course Name: Mobile Computing  
Course Link: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/106/106106147>  
Course Instructor: Prof. Pushpendra Singh and Prof. S. Iyer, IIT, Madras

## 5<sup>Th</sup> Semester

### Parallel & Distributed Systems

#### Objectives

- To understand parallel computing algorithms and models
- To analyze parallel algorithms for PRAM machines and various interconnection networks
- To understand parallel programming in MPI and POSIX

#### Module I: (10 Hours)

**Introduction:** Implicit parallelism, Limitations of memory system performance, control structure, communication model, physical organization, and communication costs of parallel platforms, Routing mechanisms for interconnection networks, mapping techniques. **Parallel algorithm design:** Preliminaries, decomposition techniques, tasks and interactions, mapping techniques for load balancing, methods for reducing interaction overheads, parallel algorithm models.

#### Module II: (8 Hours)

**Basic communication operations:** Meaning of all-to-all, all-reduce, scatter, gather, circular shift and splitting routing messages in parts. Analytical modeling of parallel programs: sources of overhead, performance metrics, the effect of granularity on performance, scalability of parallel systems, minimum execution time, minimum cost-optimal execution time, asymptotic analysis of parallel programs.

#### Module III: (6 Hours)

**Programming using message passing paradigm:** Principles, building blocks, MPI, Topologies and embedding, Overlapping communication and computation, collective communication operations, Groups and communicators

#### Module IV: (6 Hours)

**Programming shared address space platforms:** Threads, POSIX threads, Synchronization primitives, attributes of threads, mutex and condition variables, Composite synchronization constructs, OpenMP Threading Building blocks; An Overview of Memory Allocators, An overview of Intel Threading building blocks.

#### Module V: (10 Hours)

**Dense Matrix Algorithms:** matrix vector multiplication, matrix-matrix multiplication, solving system of linear equations, Sorting: Sorting networks, Bubble sort, Quick sort, Bucket sort and other sorting algorithms Graph algorithms: Minimum spanning tree, single source shortest paths, all-pairs shortest paths, Transitive closure, connected components, algorithms for sparse graphs.

#### Outcomes

- Ability to analyze parallel algorithms for PRAM machines
- Ability to comprehend and apply parallel algorithms to real world applications
- Ability to design and develop optimal parallel algorithms

#### Books:

- [1] Ananth Grama, Anshul Gupta, George Karypis, Vipin Kumar : Introduction to Parallel Computing, Second Edition Pearson Education, 2007
- [2] Michael J. Quinn, Parallel Programming in C with MPI and OpenMP McGraw-Hill International Editions, Computer Science Series, 2004

## **Digital Learning Resources:**

Course Name: Distributed Computing Systems  
Course Link: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/106/106106107/#>  
Course Instructor: Prof. Ananthanarayana V.S, IIT, Madras

## 5<sup>Th</sup> Semester

### Object-Oriented Analysis & Design

#### Objective:

- To learn the concepts of Object-Oriented Analysis and Design;
- Exposing the development of OOAD based applications

#### **Module I:**

**(8 Hours)**

Object Model – Evolution, Elements – Nature of Classes and Objects – Relationships among Classes - Classification – Identification of classes and objects – Key abstractions and mechanisms – Basic and Advanced Modeling techniques.

#### **Module II:**

**(8 Hours)**

Methodology – Modeling and UML – Rumbaugh’s Method – Booch Method – Jacobson et al Method – Comparisons – UML – Static-Dynamic Models – Diagrams –Use Cases

#### **Module III:**

**(8 Hours)**

Process of design, design principles, architectural patterns, design document, difficulties and risks in design - Frameworks: reusable subsystem. Design patterns – Singleton, observer, adapter, Façade, proxy with examples. - Pattern Categories - Relationships between patterns - Pattern descriptions – Patterns based Applications – Object Oriented Database

#### **Module IV:**

**(8 Hours)**

Java - Features – Structure – Elements of Java – Array, String, String Buffer, Vectors –Methods – Object Oriented Features- Classes, Objects – Constructors – Package – Inheritance – Interface – Abstract Class - Special types of classes.

#### **Module V:**

**(8 Hours)**

Applet Programming – AWT – Graphics - Event Handling – Exception Handling – Utilities and Collections – I/O Streams - Multithreaded Programming - Swings - J2EE Architecture

#### **Outcome:**

- Ability to define the fundamentals of OO approach
- Ability to design OO Application using design patterns.
- Ability to solve real world problems by applying OOAD principle
- Ability to acquire expertise in Java Programming

#### **Books:**

- [1] Grady Booch, Michael W. Engel, Kelli A. Houston, Robert A. Maksimchuk, Bobbi J. Young, Jim Conallen, “Object-Oriented Analysis and Design with Applications”, 3rd Edition, Pearson Education, 2009
- [2] Michael Blaha and James Rumbaugh, “Object-Oriented Modeling and Design with UML”, 2nd Edition, Pearson Education, 2005
- [3] Erich Gamma, Richard Helm, Ralph Johnson & John Vlissides, “Design Patterns: Elements of Reusable Object-oriented Software”, Pearson Education India, 2004.

#### **Digital Learning Resources:**

Course Name: Object-Oriented Analysis & Design

Course Link: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105153>  
Course Instructor: Prof. ParthaPratim Das & Team, IIT Kharagpur



## 5<sup>th</sup> Semester

### Computer Graphics

#### Objectives:

- To understand the basics of various inputs and output computer graphics hardware devices.
- Exploration of fundamental concepts in 2D and 3D computer graphics.
- To know 2D raster graphics techniques, 3D modelling, geometric transformations, 3D viewing and rendering.

#### **Module I:**

**(6 Hours)**

**Basic of Computer Graphics:** Applications of computer graphics, Display devices, Random and Raster scan systems, Graphics input devices, Graphics software and standards.\*

#### **Module II:**

**(10 Hours)**

**Graphics Primitives:** Points, lines, circles and ellipses as primitives, scan conversion algorithms for primitives, Fill area primitives including scan-line polygon filling, inside-outside test, boundary and flood-fill, character generation, line attributes, area-fill attributes, character attributers. \*

#### **Module III:**

**(8 Hours)**

**2D transformation and viewing:** Transformations, matrix representation, homogeneous coordinates, composite transformations, reflection and shearing, viewing pipeline and coordinates system, window-to-viewport transformation, clipping including point clipping, line clipping, polygon clipping.\*

#### **Module IV:**

**(12 Hours)**

**3D concepts and object representation:** 3D display methods, polygon surfaces, tables, equations, meshes, curved lies and surfaces, quadric surfaces, spline representation, cubic spline interpolation methods, Bazier curves and surfaces, B-spline curves and surfaces.\*

**3D transformation and viewing:** 3D scaling, rotation and translation, composite transformation, viewing pipeline and coordinates, parallel and perspective transformation, view volume and general (parallel and perspective) projection transformations.\*

#### **Module V:**

**(4 Hours)**

**Advance topics:** visible surface detection concepts, back-face detection, depth buffer method, illumination, light sources, illumination methods (ambient, diffuse reflection, specular efection), Color models: properties of light, XYZ, RGB, YIQ and CMY colormodels.\*

\*Programming assignments are mandatory

#### **Outcomes**

- Ability to understand the various computer graphics hardware and display technologies.
- Ability to implement various 2D and 3D objects transformation techniques.
- Ability to apply 2D and 3D viewing technologies into the real world applications

#### **Books:**

- [1] Computer Graphics; Principles and practice; 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition in C; J. D. Foley, A. Van Dam, S. K. Feiner and J. F. Hughes; Addison Wesley, 2018
- [2] Computer Graphics - C version; D. Hearn and M. P. Baker; Pearson Education, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2004
- [3] Computer Graphics - OpenGL version; D. Hearn and M. P. Baker; Pearson Education, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2013

- [4] Mathematical elements for Computer Graphics; 2nd edn.; D. F. Rogers and J. A. Adams; McGraw-Hill International. Edn., 1990.

**Digital Learning Resources:**

Course Name: Computer Graphics  
Course Link: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/103/106103224>  
Course Instructor: Prof. S. Bhattacharya, IIT Guwahati  
Computer Graphics

Course Name:  
Course Link: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/102/106102063>  
Course Instructor: Prof. P.K. Kalra, IIT Delhi

Course Name: Introduction to Computer Graphics  
Course Link: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/102/106102065>  
Course Instructor: Prof. P.K. Kalra, IIT Delhi

Course Name: Computer Graphics  
Course Link: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/106/106106090>  
Course Instructor: Prof. S. Das, IIT Madras

## 5<sup>th</sup> Semester

### **Universal Human Values** (Self, Society and Nature)

**Pre-requisites:** Universal Human Values: Self & Family (desirable); 4-day Harmony-2 Workshop (co-requisite). Please refer to AICTE Model Curriculum-Vol-II.

#### **1. Objective:**

The objective of the course is four-fold:

- A. Sensitization of student towards issues in society and nature.
- B. Understanding (or developing clarity) of nature, society and larger systems, on the basis of human relationships and resolved individuals.
- C. Strengthening of self-reflection.
- D. Development of commitment and courage to act.

(For elaboration on some of the above, consult course description for Universal Human Values 1: Self and Family, AICTE Model Curriculum-VOL-II).

#### **2. Course Topics:**

In this Universal Human Values course, the focus is more on understanding society and nature on the basis of self and human relationships.

- i) Purpose and motivation for the course.
- ii) Recapitulation (from the previous course) on ideas of self, pre-conditioning, and natural acceptance.
- iii) Harmony in the self. Understanding human being as co-existence of self and body. Identifying needs and satisfying needs of self and body. Self-observations. Handling peer pressure.
- iv) Recapitulation on relationships. Nine universal values in relationships. Reflecting on relationships in family. Hostel and institute as extended family. Real life examples.
- v) Teacher-student relationship. Shraddha. Guidance. Goal of education.
- vi) Harmony in nature. Four orders of nature – material order, plant order, animal order and human order. Salient features of each. Human being as cause of imbalance in nature. (Film “**Home**” can be used.)
- vii) Human being as cause of imbalance in nature. Depletion of resources – water, food, mineral resources. Pollution. Role of technology. Mutual enrichment not just recycling.

- viii) Prosperity arising out of material goods and understanding of self. Separation of needs of the self and needs of the body. Right utilization of resources. IkekU; vkdkk{kk ,oaeRokdkk{kk, Understanding the purpose they try to fulfil.
- ix) Recapitulation on society. Five major dimensions of human society. Fulfilment of the individual as major goal. Justice in society. Equality in human relationships as naturally acceptable. Establishment of society with abhaya (absence of fear).
- x) Ethical human conduct. Values, character and netikataa.
- xi) Professional ethics. Conduct as an engineer or scientist.

**Digital Learning Resources:**

Course Name: Universal Human Values

CourseLink: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/109/104/109104068/>

Course Instructor: Prof. A.K. Sharma, IIT, Kanpur

**BIJU PATNAIK UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY,  
ODISHA  
ROURKELA**



**Curriculum and Syllabus**

**B. Tech (Computer Science & Engineering/ Computer  
Science & Technology) from the Admission Batch  
2018-19**

**Semester (6<sup>th</sup>)**

<b>Sixth Semester</b>							
<b>Theory</b>							
<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>	<b>L-T-P</b>	<b>Credit</b>	<b>University Marks</b>	<b>Internal Evaluation</b>
1	PC	RCS6C001	Software Engineering	3-0-0	3	100	50
2	PC	RCS6C002	Compiler Design	3-0-0	3	100	50
3	BS		Optimization in Engineering	3-0-0	3	100	50
4	PE		Real-Time System	3-0-0	3	100	50
			Wireless Sensor Networks	3-0-0			
			Cloud Computing	3-0-0			
5	OE		Analog and Digital Communication	3-0-0	3	100	50
			Numerical Methods	3-0-0			
			Control System	3-0-0			
6	MC*	RIK6F001	Essence of Indian Knowledge Tradition - I	3-0-0	0	-	100 (Pass mark is 37)
<b>Total Credit (Theory)</b>					<b>15</b>		
<b>Total Marks</b>						<b>500</b>	<b>250</b>
<b>Practical</b>							
1	PC	RCS6C201	Software Engineering Lab	0-0-3	2		100
2	PC	RCS6C202	Compiler Design Lab	0-0-3	2		100
3	PSI		Future Ready Contributor Develop Model Lab	0-0-3	2		100
4	PSI		Seminar - I	0-0-3	1		100
<b>Total Credit (Practical)</b>					<b>7</b>		
<b>Total Semester Credit</b>					<b>22</b>		
<b>Total Marks</b>							<b>400</b>
<b>SUMMER ENTERNSHIP TRAINING FOR 45 DAYS</b>							

**\*Mandatory Non-Credit Courses (MC) result will be reflected with Pass (P) / Fail (F) grade. Thus the grade obtained will not be affecting the grade point average. However it shall appear on the grade sheet as per AICTE rule.**

<b>5<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>	<b>RCS6C001</b>	<b>Software Engineering</b>	<b>L-T-P 3-0-0</b>	<b>3 Credits</b>
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**Objectives**

- To introduce concepts in software engineering
- To identify different software development models
- To apply software engineering knowledge in real-world problem solving

**Module I:****(09 hours)**

Software Process Models:

Software Product, Software crisis, Handling complexity through Abstraction and Decomposition, Overview of software development activities, Process Models, Classical waterfall model, iterative waterfall model, prototyping mode, evolutionary model, spiral model, RAD model, Agile models: Extreme Programming, and Scrum.

**Module II:****(09 hours)**

Software Requirements Engineering:

Requirement Gathering and Analysis, Functional and Non-functional requirements, Software Requirement Specification (SRS), IEEE 830 guidelines, Decision tables and trees. Structured Analysis & Design: Overview of design process, High-level and detailed design, Cohesion and coupling, Modularity and layering, Function-Oriented software design: Structured Analysis using DFD Structured Design using Structure Chart, Basic concepts of Object Oriented Analysis & Design. User interface design, Command language, menu and iconic interfaces.

**Module III:****(09 hours)**

Coding and Software Testing Techniques: Coding, Code Review, documentation. Testing: - Unit testing, Black-box Testing, White-box testing, Cyclomatic complexity measure, coverage analysis, mutation testing, Debugging techniques, Integration testing, System testing, Regression testing. Software Reliability and Software

**Module IV:****(09 hours)**

Maintenance:

Basic concepts in software reliability, reliability measures, reliability growth modelling, Quality SEI CMM, Characteristics of software maintenance, software reverse engineering, software reengineering, software reuse. Emerging Topics: Client-Server Software Engineering, Service-oriented Architecture (SOA), and Software as a Service (SaaS)

**Outcomes**

- Ability to relate practical problems to software engineering concepts
- Ability to model problems using standard software development models
- Ability to apply software engineering skills in real-world problem solving

**Books:**

[1] Fundamentals of Software Engineering, Rajib Mall , 5<sup>th</sup> Ed, PHI, 2018.

[2] Software Engineering, A Practitioner's Approach, Roger S. Pressman , 8<sup>th</sup> Ed, TMG

Hill. 2019

[3] Software Engineering, I. Sommerville, 9th Ed., Pearson Education, 2011

**Digital Learning Resources:**

Course Name: Software Engineering  
Course Link: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105182/>  
Course Instructor: Prof. Rajib Mall, IIT Kharagpur

Course Name: Software Engineering  
Course Link: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/101/106101061/>  
Course Instructor: Prof. N.L. Sarda, Prof. R. K Joshi, Prof. U. Bellur IIT  
Bombay



<b>6<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>	<b>RCS6C002</b>	<b>Compiler Design</b>	<b>L-T-P 3-0-0</b>	<b>3 Credits</b>
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**Objectives**

- To learn fundamentals of compiler
- To understand different phases of compiler design
- To know the details of each phase of compiler design

**Module I:****(10 hours)**

Introduction: Overview and Phases of compilation. Lexical Analysis: Non-Deterministic and Deterministic Finite Automata (NFA & DFA), Regular grammar, Regular expressions and Regular languages, Design of a Lexical Analyzer as a DFA, Lexical Analyzer generator. Syntax Analysis: Role of a Parser, Context free grammars and Context free languages, Parse trees and derivations, Ambiguous grammar. Top Down Parsing: Recursive descent parsing, LL (1) grammars, Non-recursive Predictive Parsing, Error reporting and Recovery. Bottom Up Parsing: Handle pruning and shift reduces Parsing, SLR parsers and construction or SLR parsing tables, LR(1) parsers and construction of LR(1) parsing tables, LALR parsers and construction of efficient LALR parsing tables, Parsing using Ambiguous grammars, Error reporting and Recovery, Parser generator

**Module II:****(6 hours)**

Intermediate Code Generation: DAG for expressions, Three address codes - Quadruples and Triples, Types and declarations, Translation of Expressions, Array references, Type checking and Conversions, Translation of Boolean expressions and control flow statements, Back Patching, Intermediate Code Generation for Procedures.

**Module III:****(10 hours)**

Code Generation: Factors involved, Registers allocation, Simple code generation using STACK Allocation, Basic blocks and flow graphs, Simple code generation using flow graphs. Code Optimization: Objective, Peephole Optimization, and Concepts of Elimination of local common sub-expressions, Redundant and un-reachable codes, Basics of flow of control optimization.

**Module IV:****(10 hours)**

Run Time Environment: Storage Organizations, Static and Dynamic Storage Allocations, STACK Allocation, Handlings of activation records for calling sequences. Syntax Directed Translation: Syntax Directed Definitions (SDD), Inherited and Synthesized Attributes, Dependency graphs, Evaluation orders for SDD, Semantic rules, Application of Syntax Directed Translation. Symbol Table: Structure and features of symbol tables, symbol attributes and scopes.

**Outcomes**

- Ability to learn fundamentals of compiler
- Ability to understand different phases of compiler design
- Ability to know the details of each phase of compiler design

**Books:**

- [1] Compilers – Principles, Techniques and Tools, A. V. Aho, M. S. Lam, R. Sethi, J. D. Ullman, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., Pearson. 2007
- [2] Modern Compiler Design, D. Galles, 1<sup>st</sup> Ed., Pearson Education, 2004

[3] Advanced Compiler Design & Implementation, S. S. Muchnick, Morgan Kaufmann, 1997

**Digital Learning Resources:**

Course Name: Compiler Design  
Course Link: [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21\\_cs07/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_cs07/preview)  
Course Instructor: Prof. Santanu Chattopadhyay,

Course Name: Compiler Design  
Course Link: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/104/106104123/>  
Course Instructor: Prof. S. K. Aggarwal

<b>6<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>	<b>Optimization in Engineering</b>	<b>L-T-P 3-0-0</b>	<b>3 Credits</b>
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**Module I: (10 Hours)**

Idea of Engineering optimization problems, Classification of optimization algorithms, modeling of problems and principle of modeling. Linear Programming: Formulation of LPP, Graphical solution, Simplex method, Big-M method, Revised simplex method, Duality theory and its application, Dual simplex method, Sensitivity analysis in linear programming.

**Module II: (10 Hours)**

Transportation problems: Finding an initial basic feasible solution by Northwest Corner rule, Least Cost rule, Vogel's approximation method, Degeneracy, Optimality test, MODI method, Stepping stone method. **Assignment problems:** Hungarian method for solution of Assignment problems. Integer Programming: Branch and Bound algorithm for solution of integer programming problems.

**Module III: (12 Hours)**

Non-linear programming: Introduction to non-linear programming. Unconstrained optimization: Fibonacci and Golden Section Search method. Constrained optimization with equality constraint: Lagrange multiplier, Projected gradient method. Constrained optimization with inequality constraint: Kuhn-Tucker condition, Quadratic programming.

**Module IV: (6 Hours)**

Queuing models: General characteristics, Markovian queuing model, M/M/1 model, Limited queue capacity, multiple server, Finite sources, Queue discipline.

**Books:**

- [1] Operations Research- Principle and Practice, A. Ravindran, D. T. Philips, J. Solberg, Second edition, Wiley India Pvt Ltd.
- [2] Operation Research, Prabhakar Pai, Oxford University Press
- [3] Operations Research, Kanti Swarup, P. K. Gupta, Man Mohan, Sultan Chand & Sons, Nineteenth Edition, 2018.
- [4] Operations Research, H.A. Taha, A.M.Natarajan, P. Balasubramanie, A. Tamilarasi, Pearson Education, Eighth Edition.
- [5] Engineering Optimization, S S Rao, New Age International Pvt Ltd, 2003.
- [6] Linear and Non-linear Optimization, Stephen G. Nash, A. Sofer, McGraw Hill, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition.
- [7] Engineering Optimization, A. Ravindran, K.M. Ragsdell, G.V. Reklaitis, Wiley India Pvt. Ltd, Second edition.
- [8] Operations Research, F.S.Hiller, G.J.Lieberman, Tata McGraw Hill, Eighth Edition, 2005.
- [9] Operations Research, P.K.Gupta, D.S.Hira, S.Chand and Company Ltd, 2014.

**Digital Learning Resources:**

Course Name	CONSTRAINED AND UNCONSTRAINED OPTIMIZATION
Course Link	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/111/105/111105100/">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/111/105/111105100/</a>
Course Instructor	PROF. ADRIJIT GOSWAMI, PROF. DEBJANI CHAKRABORTY Department of Mathematics IIT Kharagpur

<b>6<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>	<b>RCS6D001</b>	<b>Real-Time System</b>	<b>L-T-P 3-0-0</b>	<b>3 Credits</b>
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**Objectives**

- To understand concepts of real-time system
- To understand resource sharing and dependencies among real-time tasks
- To understand real-time OS and Database

**Module-I:****(09 Hours)**

Introduction: What is real-time, Applications of Real-Time systems, A basic model of Real-time system, Characteristics of Real-time system, Safety and Reliability, Types of Real-time tasks, timing constraints, Modelling timing constraints Real-Time Task Scheduling: Some important concepts, Types of Real-time tasks and their characteristics, Task scheduling, Clock-Driven scheduling, Hybrid schedulers, Event Driven scheduling, Earliest Deadline First (EDF) scheduling, Rate monotonic algorithm (RMA). Some issues Associated with RMA. Issues in using RMA practical situations

**Module-II:****(09 Hours)**

Handling Resource Sharing and dependencies among Real-time Tasks: Resource sharing among real-time tasks. Priority inversion. Priority Inheritance Protocol (PIP), Highest Locker Protocol (HLP). Priority Ceiling Protocol (PCP). Different types of priority inversions under PCP. Important features of PCP. Some issues in using a resource sharing protocol. Handling task dependencies. Scheduling Real-time tasks in multiprocessor and distributed systems: Multiprocessor task allocation, Dynamic allocation of tasks. Fault tolerant scheduling of tasks. Clock in distributed Real-time systems, Centralized clock synchronization

**Module-III:****(09 Hours)**

Commercial Real-time operating systems: Time services, Features of a Real-time operating system, Unix as a Real-time operating system, Unix-based Real-time operating systems, Windows as a Real-time operating system, POSIX-RT, A survey of contemporary Real-time operating systems. Benchmarking real-time systems.

**Module IV****(09 Hours)**

Real-time Databases: Example applications of Real-time databases. Review of basic database concepts, Real-time databases, Characteristics of temporal data. Concurrency control in real-time databases. Commercial real-time databases. Real-time Communication: Basic concepts, Examples of applications, Real-time communication in a LAN and Real-time communication over packet switched networks.

**Outcomes**

- Ability to understand concepts of real-time system
- Ability to analyze real-time OS
- Ability to work out real-time database

**Books:**

- [1] Real-time Systems Theory and Practice by Rajib Mall, Pearson Publication, 2008.
- [2] Jane W. S. Liu, Real-Time Systems, Pearson Education, 2000
- [3] C.M. Krishna and K.G. Shin, Real-Time Systems, TMH, 2017

**Digital Learning Resources:**

Course Name: Real Time Systems  
Course Link: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105036/>  
Course Instructor: Prof. Rajib Mal, IIT, Kharagpur

<b>6<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>	<b>RCS6D002</b>	<b>Wireless Sensor Networks</b>	<b>L-T-P 3-0-0</b>	<b>3 Credits</b>
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**Objectives**

- To learn fundamentals and application of WSN
- To learn various protocols of WSN
- To understand security issues in WSN

**Module-I:****(10 hours)**

Introduction: Definitions and Background, Challenges and Constraints, Applications. (Structural Health Monitoring, Habitat Monitoring, Smart Transportation, Health Care, Pipeline Monitoring, Precision Agriculture, Active Volcano, Underground Mining, Tracking Chemical Plumes). Node Architecture: The Sensing Subsystem, the Processor Subsystem, Communication Interfaces, Prototypes, Operating Systems: Functional Aspects, Non-functional Aspects, and Prototypes.

**Module-II:****(10 hours)**

Basic Architectural Framework: Physical Layer: Basic Components, Source and Channel Encoding, Modulation, signal Propagation. Medium Access Control: Wireless MAC Protocols, Characteristics of MAC Protocols in Sensor Networks, Contention-Free MAC Protocols, Contention-Based MAC Protocols, Hybrid MAC Protocols. Network Layer: Routing Metrics, Flooding and Gossiping, Data-Centric Routing, Proactive Routing, On-Demand Routing, Hierarchical Routing, Location-Based Routing, QoS-Based Routing Protocols

**Module-III:****(09 hours)**

Node and Network Management: Power Management: Local Power Management Aspects, Dynamic Power Management and Conceptual Architecture. Time Synchronization: Clocks and the Synchronization Problem, Time Synchronization in WSN, Basics of Time Synchronization, Time Synchronization Protocols. Localization: Ranging Techniques, Coarse-grained and Fine-grained node localization, Range-Based Localization, Range-Free Localization, Event-Driven Localization

**Module-IV:****(09 hours)**

Security: Challenges of Security in WSN, Security Attacks in Sensor Networks, Protocols and Mechanisms for Security, [Introduction to IEEE 802.15.4 and Zig Bee Security](#). Sensor Network Databases: Sensor Database Challenges, Querying the physical environment, Query interfaces, High-level database organization, In-network Aggregation, Data Centric Storage, Distributed and Hierarchical aggregation. [Introduction to discrete event network simulators](#).

**Outcomes**

- Ability to learn fundamentals and application of WSN
- Ability to learn various protocols of WSN
- Ability to understand security issues in WSN

**Books:**

- [1] Fundamentals of Wireless Sensor Network: Theory and Practice: Walteneagus Dargie and Christian Poellabauer, Wiley Publication, 2010
- [2] Wireless Sensor Networks: An Information Processing Approach- by Feng Zhao, Leonidas Guibas , Morgan Kaufmann Series in Networking 2004

**Digital Learning Resources:**

Course Name: Wireless Adhoc and Sensor Networks  
Course Link: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105160/>  
Course Instructor: Prof. Sudip Misra, IIT Kharagpur



<b>6<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>	<b>RCS6D003</b>	<b>Cloud Computing</b>	<b>L-T-P 3-0-0</b>	<b>3 Credits</b>
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**Objectives**

- To understand the fundamentals of cloud computing
- To understand the architecture of various cloud
- To understand the simulation of cloud system using some state-of-the-art platforms

**Module I:****(10 Hours)**

Evolution of Computing Paradigms - Overview of Existing Hosting Platforms, Grid Computing, Utility Computing, Autonomic Computing, Dynamic Data center Alliance, Hosting / Outsourcing, Introduction to Cloud Computing, Workload Patterns for the Cloud, "Big Data", IT as a Service, Technology Behind Cloud Computing

**Module II:****(10 Hours)**

A Classification of Cloud Implementations- Amazon Web Services - IaaS, The Elastic Compute Cloud (EC2), The Simple Storage Service (S3), The Simple Queuing Services (SQS), VMware vCloud - IaaS, vCloud Express, Google AppEngine - PaaS, The Java Runtime Environment

**Module III:****(10 Hours)**

The Python Runtime Environment- The Datastore, Development Workflow, Windows Azure Platform - PaaS, Windows Azure, SQL Azure, Windows Azure AppFabric, Salesforce.com - SaaS / PaaS, Force.com, Force Database - the persistency layer, Data Security, Microsoft Office Live - SaaS, LiveMesh.com, Google Apps - SaaS, A Comparison of Cloud Computing Platforms, Common Building Blocks.

**Module IV:****(10 Hours)**

Cloud Security – Infrastructure security – Data security – Identity and access management Privacy-Audit and Compliance

**Outcomes**

- Ability to develop the fundamentals of cloud computing
- Ability to understand architecture of cloud
- Ability to comprehend, design, and develop cloud system using some state-of-the-art platform

**Books:**

1. Kai Hwang, Geoffrey C. Fox and Jack J. Dongarra, "Distributed and Cloud Computing from Parallel Processing to the Internet of Things", Morgan Kaufmann, Elsevier, 2012
2. Barrie Sosinsky, "Cloud Computing Bible" John Wiley & Sons, 2010
3. R. Buyya, C. Vecchiola and S. Thamarai Selvi, Mastering Cloud Computing: Foundations and Applications Programming, Morgan Kaufmann, Elsevier, 2013.
4. P. K. Pattnaik, M. R. Kabat and S. Pal, Fundamentals of Cloud Computing, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., 2015.

**Digital Learning Resources:**

Course Name:

Cloud Computing

Course Link:

[https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21\\_cs14/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_cs14/preview)

Course Instructor: Prof. Soumya Kanti Ghosh, IIT Kharagpur

Course Name: Cloud Computing and Distributed Systems

Course Link: [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21\\_cs15/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_cs15/preview)

Course Instructor: Prof. Rajiv Misra, IIT Patna

<b>6<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>		<b>Analog and Digital Communication</b>	<b>L-T-P 3-0-0</b>	<b>3 Credits</b>
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### Objectives

- To understand parallel computing algorithms and models
- To analyze parallel algorithms for PRAM machines and various interconnection networks
- To understand parallel programming in MPI and POSIX

### Module I: (4 hours)

Review of signals and systems, Frequency domain representation of signals, Principles of Amplitude Modulation Systems- DSB, SSB and VSB modulations. Angle Modulation, Representation of FM and PM signals, Spectral characteristics of angle modulated signals.

### Module II: (10 hours)

Review of probability and random process. Gaussian and white noise characteristics, Noise in amplitude modulation systems, Noise in Frequency modulation systems. Pre-emphasis and Deemphasis, Threshold effect in angle modulation.

### Module III: (12 hours)

Pulse modulation. Sampling process. Pulse Amplitude and Pulse code modulation (PCM), Differential pulse code modulation. Delta modulation, Noise considerations in PCM, Time Division multiplexing, Digital Multiplexers.

### Module IV: (6 hours)

Elements of Detection Theory, Optimum detection of signals in noise, Coherent communication with waveforms- Probability of Error evaluations. Base band Pulse Transmission- Inter symbol Interference and Nyquist criterion. Pass band Digital Modulation schemes- Phase Shift Keying, Frequency Shift Keying, Quadrature Amplitude Modulation, Continuous Phase Modulation and Minimum Shift Keying.

### Module V: (10 hours)

Digital Modulation trade-offs. Optimum demodulation of digital signals over band-limited channels- Maximum likelihood sequence detection (Viterbi receiver). Equalization Techniques. Synchronization and Carrier Recovery for Digital modulation.

**Books:**

- [1] Haykin S., "Communications Systems", John Wiley and Sons, 2001.
- [2] Proakis J. G. and Salehi M., "Communication Systems Engineering", Pearson Education, 2002.
- [3] Taub H. and Schilling D.L., "Principles of Communication Systems", Tata McGraw Hill, 2001.
- [4] Wozencraft J. M. and Jacobs I. M., "Principles of Communication Engineering", John Wiley, 1965.
- [5] Barry J. R., Lee E. A. and Messerschmitt D. G., "Digital Communication", Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2004.
- [6] Proakis J.G., "Digital Communications", 4th Edition, McGraw Hill, 2000.

**Digital Learning Resources:**

Course Name:	Analog communication
Course Link:	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/noc/courses/noc19/SEM2/noc19-ee46">https://nptel.ac.in/noc/courses/noc19/SEM2/noc19-ee46</a>
Course Instructor:	Prof. Goutam Das, IIT Kharagpur
Course Name:	Modern Digital Communication Techniques
Course Link:	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117/105/117105144/">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117/105/117105144/</a>
Course Instructor:	Prof. S.S. Das, IIT Kharagpur
Course Name:	Communication Engineering
Course Link:	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117/102/117102059/">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117/102/117102059/</a>
Course Instructor:	Prof. Surendra Prasad, IIT Delhi

<b>6<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>		<b>Numerical Methods</b>	<b>L-T-P 3-0-0</b>	<b>3 Credits</b>
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**Module I:****(12 Hours)**

Approximation of numbers, Significant figures, Accuracy and precision, Error definition, Round off errors, Error propagation, Total numerical error Roots of equation: Bisection method, False-position method, Fixed point iteration, Newton-Raphson method, Secant method, Convergence and error analysis, System of non-linear equations Linear algebraic equation: LU decomposition, The matrix inversion, Error analysis and system conditions, Gauss-Siedel method

**Module II:****(12 Hours)**

Interpolation: Newton's divided difference interpolating polynomial, Lagrange interpolating polynomial, Spline interpolation. Numerical integration: The Trapezoidal rule, Simpson's rule, Newton-Cotes algorithm for equations, Romberg integration, Gauss quadrature

**Module III:****(12 Hours)**

Ordinary differential equation: Euler method, Improvement of Euler's method, RungeKutta methods, System of equations, Multi step methods, General methods for boundary value problems, Eigen value problems (Algorithm and error analysis of all methods are included)

**Books:**

- [1] S.C. Chapra, R.P.Canale," Numerical methods for Engineers", Fifth edition, THM Publication.
- [2] S. Kalavathy, "Numerical methods", Thomson/ Cengage India
- [3] K.E. Atkinson," Numerical analysis," Second edition, John Wiley & Sons.

**Digital Learning Resources:**

Course Name: Numerical Analysis  
 Course Link: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/111/107/111107062/>  
 Course Instructor: Dr. Sandip Banerjee, Prof. Roshan Lal, IIT Roorkee

<b>6<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>		<b>Control System</b>	<b>L-T-P 3-0-0</b>	<b>3 Credits</b>
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**Module I:****(5 hours)**

Industrial Control examples. Mathematical models of physical systems. Control hardware and their models. Transfer function models of linear time-invariant systems. Feedback Control: Open-Loop and Closed-loop systems. Benefits of Negative Feedback. Block diagram algebra. Signal Flow Graph and Mason's Gain formula.

**Module II:****(10 hours)**

Standard test signals. Time response of first and second order systems for standard test inputs. Application of initial and final value theorem. Design specifications for second-order systems based on the time-response. Concept of Stability. Routh-Hurwitz Criteria. Relative Stability analysis. Root-Locus technique. Construction of Root-loci.

**Module III:****(7 hours)**

Relationship between time and frequency response, Polar plots, Bode plots. Nyquist stability criterion. Relative stability using Nyquist stability criterion – gain and phase margins. Closed-loop frequency response: Constant M Circle, Constant N Circle, Nichols Chart.

**Module IV:****(10 hours)**

Stability, steady-state accuracy, transient accuracy, disturbance rejection, insensitivity and robustness of control systems. Root-loci method of feedback controller design. Design specifications in frequency-domain. Frequency-domain methods of design. Application of Proportional, Integral and Derivative Controllers, Tuning of PID controllers, Lead and Lag and Lag-Lead compensator design.

**Module V:****(10 hours)**

Concepts of state variables. State space model. Diagonalization of State Matrix. Solution of state equations. Eigenvalues and Stability Analysis. Concept of controllability and observability. Pole-placement by state feedback. Discrete-time systems. Difference Equations. State-space models of linear discrete-time systems. Stability of linear discrete-time systems.

**Books:**

- [1] I. J. Nagrath and M. Gopal, "Control Systems Engineering", New Age International, 2009.
- [2] K. Ogata, "Modern Control Engineering", Prentice Hall, 1991
- [3] M. Gopal, "Control Systems: Principles and Design", McGraw Hill Education, 1997.
- [4] B. C. Kuo, "Automatic Control System", Prentice Hall, 1995.

**Digital Learning Resources:**

Course Name: Control System Engineering  
 Course Link: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108/102/108102043/>  
 Course Instructor: Prof. M Gopal, IIT Delhi

<b>6<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>	<b>RIK6F001</b>	<b>Essence of Indian Knowledge Tradition-1</b>	<b>L-T-P 3-0-0</b>	<b>0 Credits</b>
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**Course Objective:**

The course aims at imparting basic principles of thought process, reasoning and inferencing. Sustainability is at the core of Indian Traditional Knowledge Systems connecting society and

nature. Holistic life style of Yogic-science and wisdom capsules in Sanskrit literature are also important in modern society with rapid technological advancements and societal disruptions. The course focuses on introduction to Indian Knowledge System, Indian perspective of modern scientific world-view and basic principles of Yoga and holistic health care system.

### Course Outcomes:

- Ability to understand, connect up and explain basics of Indian Traditional knowledge modern scientific perspective.

### Course Content:

- Basic Structure of Indian Knowledge System (i) वेद, (ii) उपवेद (आयुर्वेद, धनुर्वेद, गन्धर्ववेद, ऋषापत्य आदि) (iii) वेदांग (शिक्षा, कल्प, निरुक्त, व्याकरण, ज्योतिष छंद), (iv) उपाङ्ग (धर्म शास्त्र, मीमांसा, पुराण, तर्कशास्त्र)
- Modern Science and Indian Knowledge System
- Yoga and Holistic Health care
- Case Studies.

### Books:

1. V. Sivaramakrishna (Ed.), Cultural Heritage of India-Course Material, Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan, Mumbai, 5th Edition, 2014
2. Swami Jitatmanand, Modern Physics and Vedant, Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan
3. Fritzof Capra, Tao of Physics
4. Fritzof Capra, The wave of Life
5. V N Jha ( Eng. Trans.), Tarkasangraha of Annam Bhatta, International Chinmay Foundation, Velliarnad, Amaku,am
6. Yoga Sutra of Patanjali, Ramakrishna Mission, Kolkatta
7. GN Jha ( Eng. Trans.) Ed. R N Jha, Yoga-darshanam with Vyasa Bhashya, Vidyanidhi Prakasham, Delhi, 2016
8. RN Jha, Science of Consciousness Psychotherapy and Yoga Practices, Vidyanidhi Prakasham, Delhi, 2016 9. P R Sharma ( English translation), Shodashang Hridayam

6 <sup>th</sup> Semester	RCS6C201	Software Engineering Lab	L-T-P 0-0-3	2 Credits
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**Experiment 1:** Develop requirements specification for a given problem (The requirements specification should include both functional and non-functional requirements. For a set of about 20 sample problems, see the questions section of Chap 6 of Software Engineering book of Rajib Mall)

**Experiment 2:** Develop DFD Model (Level 0, Level 1 DFD and data dictionary) of the sample problem (Use of a CASE tool required)

**Experiment 3:** Develop structured design for the DFD model developed

**Experiment 4:** Develop UML Use case model for a problem (Use of a CASE tool any of Rational rose, Argo UML, or Visual Paradigm etc. is required)

**Experiment 5:** Develop Sequence Diagrams.

**Experiment 6:** Develop Class diagrams.

**Experiment 7:** Develop code for the developed class model using Java.

**Experiment 8:** Use testing tool such as Junit.

**Experiment 9:** Use a configuration management tool.

**Experiment 10:** Use any one project management tool such as Microsoft Project, Gantt Project or ProjectLibre.

***Digital Learning Resources:***

Virtual Lab Link: <http://vlabs.iitkgp.ernet.in/se/>

<b>6<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>	<b>RCS6C202</b>	<b>Compiler Design Lab</b>	<b>L-T-P 0-0-3</b>	<b>2 Credits</b>
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This lab is divided in to two parts namely part 1 and part 2. All programs in part 1 must be written using C/C++. Programs related to lexical analyzer and parser must use Flex(Fast Lex) and Yacc available in all modern versions of UNIX and Linux distributions. For part 2, a

simulator JFLAP is required to be installed. JFLAP works much like a black box and used to hide all implementation details and thus should only be used after students. JFLAP is available online at <http://www.jflap.org/>.

### PART 1

1. Using JFLAP, create a DFA from a given regular expression. All types of error must be checked during the conversion.
2. Read a regular expression in standard form and check its validity by converting it to postfix form. Scan a string and check whether the string matches against the given regular expression or not.
3. (Tokenizing). A program that reads a source code in C/C++ from an unformatted file and extract various types of tokens from it (e.g. keywords/variable names, operators, constant values).
4. Read a regular expression in its standard form and find out an  $\epsilon$ -NFA from it. Need to use adjacency list data structure of graph to store NFA. Thompson's construction needs to be used too. [2 labs]
5. Evaluate an arithmetic expression with parentheses, unary and binary operators using Flex and Yacc.[Need to write yylex() function and to be used with Lex and yacc.]
6. (Tokenizing) Use Lex and yacc to extract tokens from a given source code.

### PART 2

7. Write a suitable data structure to store a Context Free Grammar. Prerequisite is to eliminate left recursion from the grammar before storing. Write functions to find FIRST and FOLLOW of all the variables.[May use unformatted file / array to store the result].
8. Using JFLAP create LL(1) parse table for a given CFG and hence Simulate LL(1) parsing.
9. Using JFLAP create SLR(1) parse table for a given grammar. Simulate parsing and output the parse tree proper format.

#### *Digital Learning Resources:*

Virtual Lab Link: [http://vlabs.iitb.ac.in/vlabs-dev/vlab\\_bootcamp/bootcamp/system\\_deligators/labs/index.php](http://vlabs.iitb.ac.in/vlabs-dev/vlab_bootcamp/bootcamp/system_deligators/labs/index.php)

<b>6<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>		<b>Future Ready Contributor Develop Model Lab</b>	<b>L-T-P 0-0-3</b>	<b>2 Credits</b>
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**Outcomes:** The Future-ready Contributor Program aims to accomplish the following outcomes in the lives of students–



- Improve the employability of students by giving them the right work ethic and thinking that employers are looking for.
- Build their confidence with which they can go into any job and contribute meaningfully.
- Improve their ability to engage better in the workplace and to be able to handle the challenges that come up there.
- Build their career-worthiness and help them develop into future-ready contributors with ability to navigate a career in a volatile, changing world.
- Widen their choices of career and success, so that they are able to open up more opportunities for themselves and take up unconventional career pathways.
- Enable them recognize how they as technical professionals, can participate and make a positive contribution to their communities and to their state.

The Program content is also designed to expose students to real-world workplace scenarios and sensitize them to some of the challenges faced in society around them, especially in the local communities around them and in their own state of Odisha.

The Contributor Program syllabus has been evolved and fine-tuned over several years, to –

- a) address the changing need and contemporary challenges being faced by industry and what employers of today are looking for in the people they hire;
- b) working extensively with universities and students and an appreciation of their challenges and concerns;
- c) guided by the higher ideas and principles of practical Vedanta in work.

Sr. No.		Content	Total Hrs
1	<b>Part 1 : Developing self-efficacy and basic inner strength</b>	<b>Who is a Future-ready Contributor?</b> <i>In this topic, students understand the new work environment, expectations from future workforce, and importance of being a future-ready contributor. This enables students to</i>	3 hrs lab sessions (discovery-based facilitator led)

		<i>transform their expectation of themselves in work</i>	
2		<p><b>Self-esteem &amp; Growth Identity</b>  <i>In this topic, students learn how to develop a deeper and more resilient self esteem and how to adopt a growth identity/ mindset, that is more appropriate to the demands of the future workplace.</i></p>	Same as above
3		<p><b>Become a Creator of one's destiny</b>  <i>In a "victim stance", we see the career environment as full of difficulties and hurdles. We feel powerless or blame our circumstances for not having many opportunities. This makes us fearful of uncertainty and makes us settle for jobs where we remain mediocre. In this topic, students discover the "creator of destiny stance" to challenges and situations. This stance helps them take ownership &amp; responsibility to shape destiny, build a new future &amp; find answers to challenges; and stop being complainers.</i></p>	Same as above
4	<p><b>Part 2 :  Building ability to make more effective career choices</b></p>	<p><b>Achieving Sustainable Success</b>  <i>In this topic, students discover how to achieve sustainable or lasting success, by making themselves success-worthy. Where their focus shifts to building one's "engine of success" rather than being on chasing the "fruits of success". This is important, because over a lifetime of work, all people go through ups and downs – where the fruits are not in their control. People who are focused on the fruits of success, fall prey to disappointment, loss in motivation, quitting too early, trying to find shortcuts – when fruits don't come. Whereas people focused on building their engine of success continue to contribute steadily, irrespective of whether fruits come or not. This helps them make better choices in life, that leads to steady success &amp; long-term career fulfillment in an uncertain world.</i></p>	Same as above
5		<p><b>Career Development Pathways for a changing world</b>  <i>In this topic, students explore a range of diverse "career development models" and the possibilities for contribution each opens up to them. This helps them open up hidden opportunities that such an environment offers. And free themselves from a herd mentality</i></p>	Same as above

		<i>when making career choices.</i>	
6		<p><b>Make an impact in every part of one's life</b>  <i>In this topic, students learn how to expand the contribution possible in any role they have. This helps them take charge of own career growth &amp; discover their power to contribute in any role or job.</i></p>	Same as above
7		<p><b>Think Solutions</b>  <i>The market environment in which organizations are operating, is becoming increasingly dynamic and uncertain. So, employers are increasingly seeking out people who can innovate and figure out solutions in the face of any challenge (unlike in the past when it was the people who were most efficient and productive, who were valued by organizations). At the heart of innovation lies this way of thinking of "finding solutions" rather than "seeing problems or roadblocks". Students learn how to build this way of thinking, in this topic.</i></p>	Same as above
8	<p><b>Part 3 :  Building ability to become solution and value creating individuals in the world</b></p>	<p><b>Value Thinking</b>  <i>Companies are also looking for employees who do not just work hard, or work efficiently or productively - but those who will make a valuable difference to the fortunes of the company. This difference may come from innovation, but it may also come from focusing on the right things and identifying what really matters – both to the company and to the customers. In this topic, students learn how to build this capability.</i></p>	Same as above
9		<p><b>Engaging Deeply</b>  <i>The environment we live in is becoming increasingly complex because more and more things are getting interconnected, new fields are emerging, technologies are rapidly changing, capabilities and knowledge one is trained in will become fast obsolete. In such a scenario, the student's ability to quickly understand and master what is going on, dive deep, get involved in any area, rapidly learn new capabilities that a job demands, is important. In this topic, students learn how to engage deeply. Learning how to dive deep, to quickly understand what is going on, get</i></p>	Same as above

		<i>involved in any area, and rapidly learn.</i>	
10	<b>Part 4 : Building ability to work collaboratively and as good citizens of organizations and the country</b>	<b>Enlightened self-interest &amp; collaboration at work</b> <i>The changing nature of work in organizations and in the global environment, is increasingly demanding that people work more collaboratively towards shared goals and more sustainable goals. A key to working successfully when multiple stakeholders are involved, is “thinking in enlightened self-interest”. In this topic, students learn how to widen their thinking from “narrow self-interest” to “enlightened self-interest” to work more effectively in teams &amp; collaboratives.</i>	Same as above
11		<b>Human-centered thinking &amp; Empathy</b> <i>In this topic, students learn to recognize &amp; respond to human needs and challenges – the way of thinking at the heart of user-centric designs &amp; customer-centricity.</i>	Same as above
12		<b>Trust Conduct</b> <i>The biggest currency in a sustainable career is “trust” i.e. being trusted by team members, bosses, customers. When we are trusted, people listen to us, they are willing to give us the chance to grow, give us the space to make mistakes, and work seamlessly with each other without always having to “prove ourselves”. In this topic, students learn how to build trust with people they engage with.</i>	Same as above
<b>Contribution Project Lab Sessions</b>		<i>3 Contribution projects that help them apply contributor thinking. After students complete their project work (beyond the classroom), each project ends with this 3 hr lab session where they build their project output and present.</i>	9 hrs (3 hr lab sessions for each of 3 projects)
<b>Project work</b>		<i>The above Contribution Projects require research, and may need field work beyond the classroom that students are expected to do.</i>	Beyond classroom

**Lab Sessions:**

- Students will have to attend twelve discovery-based lab sessions to build new models of thinking & capacities (3 hrs per module)
- They will work closely with their peers to discuss and understand these new models of thinking.
- Their learning will be facilitated by trained college faculty.

**Contribution Projects**

- Three contribution projects that help them apply contributor thinking
- These will require research and also may need field work
- Each ends with a 3 hr lab session where they build their project output and present

*7<sup>th</sup> Semester*

**BIJUPATNAIKUNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY, ODISHA**  
**ROURKELA**



**Curriculum and Syllabus**

**B. Tech (*Computer Science &Engineering/ Computer Science & Technology*)from the Admission Batch**

**2018-19**

**Semester (7<sup>th</sup>)**

7<sup>th</sup> Semester

Seventh Semester							
Theory							
Sl No	Category	Course Code	Course Title	L-T-P	Credit	University Marks	Internal Evaluation
1	HS	RED7E001	Entrepreneurship Development	3-0-0	3	100	50
2	PE	RIT7D001	Internet of Things	3-0-0	3	100	50
		RIT7D002	Big Data Analytics				
		REC7D002	Embedded Systems				
3	PE	RCS7D001	Software Project Management	3-0-0	3	100	50
		RCS7D002	Cyber Security and Privacy				
		RCS7D003	Social Network Analysis				
4	OE	REC5D006	Digital VLSI Design	3-0-0	3	100	50
		RIS7B001	Industrial Safety Engineering				
		REL5D005	Renewable Power Generation Systems				
5	OE	REC7D001	Digital Image Processing	3-0-0	3	100	50
		RIP7E0002	Intellectual Property Right				
		RGT6A003	Green Technology				
6	OE	REV5D004	Disaster Management	3-0-0	3	100	50
		RCL7E004	Cyber Law and Ethics				
		REL7D003	Smart Grid				
7	MC*	RIK7F001	Essence of Indian Knowledge Tradition - II	3-0-0	0		100 (Pass Mark is 37)
<b>Total Credit (Theory)</b>					<b>18</b>		
<b>Total Marks</b>						<b>600</b>	<b>300</b>
Practical							
1	PSI	RMP7H201	Minor Project	0-0-6	3		200
2	PSI	RSM7H202	Seminar - II	0-0-3	1		100
3	PSI	RCV7H203	Comprehensive Viva	0-0-3	1		100
<b>Total Credit (Practical)</b>					<b>5</b>		
<b>Total Semester Credit</b>					<b>23</b>		
<b>Total Marks</b>							<b>400</b>

*7<sup>th</sup> Semester*

<b>7<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>	<b>RED7E001</b>	<b>Entrepreneurship Development</b>	<b>L-T-P 3-0-0</b>	<b>3 Credits</b>
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**\*Mandatory Non-Credit Courses (MC) result will be reflected with Pass (P) / Fail (F) grade. Thus the grade obtained will not be affecting the grade point average. However it shall appear on the grade sheet as per AICTE rule.**

**Module I:** (10 hours)

Entrepreneurship: Concept of entrepreneurship and intrapreneurship, Types of Entrepreneurs, Nature and Importance, Entrepreneurial Traits and Skills, Entrepreneurial Motivation and Achievement, Entrepreneurial Personality

**Module II:** (8 hours)

Entrepreneurial Environment, Identification of Opportunities, Converting Business Opportunities into reality. Start-ups and business incubation, Setting up a Small Enterprise. Issues relating to location, Environmental Problems and Environmental pollution Act, Industrial Policies and Regulations

**Module III:** (10 hours)

Need to know about Accounting, Working capital Management, Marketing Management, Human Resources Management, and Labour Laws. Organizational support services - Central and State Government, Incentives and Subsidies.

**Module IV:** (12 hours)

Sickness of Small-Scale Industries, Causes and symptoms of sickness, cures of sickness, Role of Banks and Governments in reviving industries.

**Books:**

- [1] Entrepreneurship Development and Management, Vasant Desai, HPH
- [2] Entrepreneurship Management, Bholanath Dutta, Excel Books
- [3] Entrepreneurial Development, Sangeeta Sharma, PHI
- [4] Entrepreneurship, Rajeev Roy, Oxford University Press

***Digital Learning Resources:***

Course Name: Entrepreneurship  
 Course Link: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/110/106/110106141/>  
 Course Instructor: Prof. C Bhaktavatsala Rao, IIT Roorkee

Course Name: Entrepreneurship Essentials  
 Course Link: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/127/105/127105007/>



*7<sup>th</sup> Semester*

<b>7<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>	<b>RIT7D001</b>	<b>Internet of Things</b>	<b>L-T-P 3-0-0</b>	<b>3 Credits</b>
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Course Instructor: Prof. Manoj Kumar Mondal, IIT Kharagpur

**Module-1**

*Introduction*-Definition & Characteristics of IoT, Physical Design of IoT- Things in IoT, IoT Protocols, Logical Design of IoT- IoT Functional Blocks, IoT Communication Models, IoT Communication APIs , IoT Enabling Technologies- Wireless Sensor Networks , Cloud Computing, Big Data Analytics , Communication Protocols , Embedded Systems, IoT Levels & Deployment Templates.

**Module-2****Domain Specific IoTs**

**Home Automation:** Smart Lighting, Smart Appliances, Intrusion Detection, Smoke/Gas Detectors, Cities-Smart Parking, Smart Lighting, Smart Roads, Structural Health Monitoring, Surveillance, Emergency Response,

**Environment**-Weather Monitoring, Air Pollution Monitoring, Noise Pollution Monitoring, Forest Fire Detection , River Floods Detection , **Energy**- Smart Grids , Renewable Energy Systems , Prognostics , Retail-Inventory Management , Smart Payments , Smart Vending Machines , **Logistics**-Route Generation & Scheduling , Fleet Tracking , Shipment Monitoring , Remote Vehicle Diagnostics, **Agriculture**-Smart Irrigation ,Green House Control ,**Industry** -Machine Diagnosis & Prognosis Indoor Air Quality Monitoring ,Health & Lifestyle -Health & Fitness Monitoring, Wearable Electronics

**IoT and M2M** Introduction, M2M-Difference between IoT and M2M, SDN and NFV for IoT-Software Defined Networking , Network Function Virtualization

**Module-3****IoT Platforms Design Methodology**

**IoT Design Methodology**-Purpose & Requirements Specification, Process Specification, Domain Model Specification, Information Model Specification , Service Specifications , IoT Level Specification, Functional View Specification , Operational View Specification , Device & Component Integration , Application Development, Case Study on IoT System for Weather Monitoring, Motivation for Using Python

**IoT Physical Devices & Endpoints**

What is an IoT Device-Basic building blocks of an IoT Device, Exemplary Device: Raspberry Pi, About the Board, Linux on Raspberry Pi , Raspberry Pi Interfaces – Serial, SPI , I2C , Programming

## *7<sup>th</sup> Semester*

Raspberry Pi with Python-Controlling LED with Raspberry Pi , Interfacing an LED and Switch with Raspberry Pi ,Interfacing a Light Sensor (LDR) with Raspberry Pi , Other IoT Devices- pcDuino, Beagle Bone Black , Cubieboard

### **Module-3**

**IoT & Beyond :** Use of Big Data and Visualization in IoT, Industry 4.0 Concepts. Overview of RFID, Low-power design (Bluetooth Low Energy), range extension techniques (data mining and mesh networking), and dataintensive IoT for continuous recognition applications. Overview of Android / IOS App Development tools & Internet Of Everything

### **Books:**

1. Internet of Things, A Hands on Approach, by Arshdeep Bahga & Vijay audisetti, University Press.
2. The Internet of Things, by Michael Millen, Pearson

*7<sup>th</sup> Semester*

<b>7<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>	<b>RIT7D002</b>	<b>Big Data Analytics</b>	<b>L-T-P 3-0-0</b>	<b>3 Credits</b>
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**Module-1**

Introduction to Big Data: Types of Digital Data-Characteristics of Data – Evolution of Big Data - Definition of Big Data - Challenges with Big Data - 3Vs of Big Data - Non Definitional traits of Big Data - Business Intelligence vs. Big Data - Data warehouse and Hadoop environment - Coexistence. Big Data Analytics: Classification of analytics - Data Science - Terminologies in Big Data - CAP Theorem - BASE Concept. NoSQL: Types of Databases – Advantages – NewSQL - SQL vs. NOSQL vs NewSQL. Introduction to Hadoop: Features – Advantages – Versions - Overview of Hadoop Eco systems - Hadoop distributions - Hadoop vs. SQL – RDBMS vs. Hadoop - Hadoop Components – Architecture – HDFS - Map Reduce: Mapper – Reducer – Combiner – Partitioner – Searching – Sorting - Compression. Hadoop 2 (YARN): Architecture - Interacting with Hadoop Eco systems.

**Module-2**

No SQL databases: Mongo DB: Introduction – Features - Data types - Mongo DB Query language - CRUD operations – Arrays - Functions: Count – Sort – Limit – Skip – Aggregate - Map Reduce. Cursors – Indexes - Mongo Import – Mongo Export. Cassandra: Introduction – Features - Data types – CQLSH - Key spaces - CRUD operations – Collections – Counter – TTL - Alter commands - Import and Export - Querying System tables.

**Module-3**

Hadoop Eco systems: Hive – Architecture - data type - File format – HQL – SerDe - User defined functions - Pig: Features – Anatomy - Pig on Hadoop - Pig Philosophy - Pig Latin overview - Data types - Running pig - Execution modes of Pig - HDFS commands - Relational operators - Eval Functions - Complex data type - Piggy Bank - User defined Functions - Parameter substitution - Diagnostic operator. Jasper Report: Introduction - Connecting to Mongo DB - Connecting to Cassandra - Introduction to Machine learning: Linear Regression – Clustering - Collaborative filtering - Association rule mining - Decision tree.

**Books:**

1. Seema Acharya, Subhashini Chellappan, “Big Data and Analytics”, Wiley Publication, 2015.

*7<sup>th</sup> Semester*

2. Judith Hurwitz, Alan Nugent, Dr. Fern Halper, Marcia Kaufman, “Big Data for Dummies”, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 2013.
3. Tom White, “Hadoop: The Definitive Guide”, O’Reilly Publications, 2011.
4. Kyle Banker, “Mongo DB in Action”, Manning Publications Company, 2012.
5. Russell Bradberry, Eric Blow, “Practical Cassandra A developers Approach”, Pearson Education, 2014.

<b>7<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>	<b>REC7D002</b>	<b>Embedded Systems</b>	<b>L-T-P 3-0-0</b>	<b>3 CREDITS</b>
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**Module-I****(12 hrs)**

**Hardware Concepts Embedded System:** Application and characteristics of embedded systems, Overview of Processors and hardware units in embedded system, embedded software in a system, Examples of Embedded system.

**ARM:**ARM pipeline, Instruction Set Architecture ISA: Registers, Data Processing Instructions, Data Transfer Instructions, Multiplication’s instructions, Software interrupt, Conditional execution, branch instruction, Swap instruction, THUMB instructions.

**Module-II****(8hrs)**

**Devices and device drivers:** I/O devices, Serial peripheral interfaces,IIC, RS232C, RS422, RS485, Universal serial bus, USB Interface, USB Connector IrDA, CAN, Bluetooth, ISA, PCI, PCI -X and advance busses, Device drivers.

**Module –III****(9 hrs)**

**Real Time Operating System (RTOS):** Real-Time Task Scheduling: Some important concepts, Types of real-time tasks and their characteristics, Task scheduling, Clock-Driven scheduling, Hybrid schedulers, Event-Driven scheduling, Earliest Deadline First (EDF) scheduling, Rate monotonic algorithm (RMA)

**Module –IV****(8 hrs)**

**Modelling Techniques: Software and programming concept:** Processor selection for an embedded system, State chart, SDL, Petri-Nets, Unified Modeling Language (UML). Hardware software codesign. Hardware and software partitioning: K-L partitioning, Partitioning using genetic algorithm,

**Module –V****(8 hrs)**

## 7<sup>th</sup> Semester

**Low power embedded system design:** Dynamic power dissipation, Static power dissipation, Power reduction techniques, system level power management. Software design for low power devices.

### Books:

- [1] “Embedded system architecture, programming and design” By Raj Kamal, TMH.
- [2] “Embedded System Design” by Santanu Chattopadhyay, PHI
- [3] Frank Vahid and Tony Givargis, Embedded Systems Design – A unified Hardware /Software Introduction, John Wiley, 2002.
- [4] “Hardware software co-design of Embedded systems” By Ralf Niemann, Kulwer Academic.
- [5] “Embedded real time system programming” By Sriram V Iyer, Pankaj Gupta, TMH.

### *Digital Learning Resources:*

Course Name: Embedded Systems  
Course Link: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108/102/108102045/>  
Course Instructor: Prof. Santanu Chaudhary, IIT Delhi

Course Name: Embedded Systems  
Course Link: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105057/>  
Course Instructor: Prof. Amit Patra et al, IIT Kharagpur

Course Name: Embedded Systems Design  
Course Link: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105159/>  
Course Instructor: Prof. Anupam Basu, IIT Kharagpur

*7<sup>th</sup> Semester*

<b>7<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>	<b>RCS7D001</b>	<b>Software Project Management</b>	<b>L-T-P 3-0-0</b>	<b>3 CREDITS</b>
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**Unit 1**

Introduction to Software Project Management - Software Projects - ways of categorizing software projects – problems with software projects - Project Life Cycle – Management - Setting objectives – Stakeholders - Project Team – Step Wise: An overview of project planning - Project evaluation - Selection of appropriate project approach. S/W size estimation, estimation of effort & duration. COCOMO models, Putnam’s work, Jensen’s model, Halstead’s software Science.

**Unit 2**

Activity planning - project schedules - sequencing and scheduling projects - Network planning models - AON and AOA - identifying critical activities - crashing and fast tracking, Risk management: Categories, Risk planning, management and control - Evaluating risks to the schedule, PERT. Resource allocation - identifying resource requirements - scheduling resources - creating critical paths - publishing schedule - cost schedules - sequence schedule.CPM, Gantt chart, staffing, organizing a software engineering project

**Unit 3**

Monitoring and control – Visualizing progress, Earned value analysis – Managing people and organizing teams – organizational structures - Planning for small projects. Case Studies, Agile Development.

**7<sup>th</sup> Semester****Unit 4**

Software quality- quality engineering, defining quality requirements, quality standards, practices & conventions, ISO 9000, ISO 9001, Software quality matrices, managerial and organization issues, defect prevention, reviews & audits, SEI capability maturity model, PSP, six sigma.

**BOOKS:**

1. B. Hughes, M. Cotterell, Rajib Mall, *Software Project Management*, McGraw Hill , 2015
2. R. Walker, *Software Project Management*, Pearson , 2003
3. R. H. Thayer, *Software Engineering Project management*, IEEE CS Press , 1988
4. R. Pressman, *Software Engineering: A Practitioner's approach*, McGraw Hill , 2005

**Digital Learning Resources:**

Course Name: Software Project Management  
 Course Link: [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc19\\_cs70/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc19_cs70/preview)  
 Course Instructor: By Prof. Rajib Mall & Prof. Durga Prasad Mohapatra

<b>7<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>	<b>RCS7D002</b>	<b>Cyber Security and Privacy</b>	<b>L-T-P 3-0-0</b>	<b>3 CREDITS</b>
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**Module I: (10 Hours)**

Introduction to Cyber Space, Introduction to Information Systems, Need for Cyber Security , Introduction to Cyber Attacks , Classification of Cyber Attacks, Classification of Malware, Threats, Vulnerability Assessment, Intrusion Detection Systems, Intrusion Prevention Systems

**Module II: (10 Hours)**

Introduction to User Authentication Methods, Biometric Authentication Methods, Biometric Systems, Different Security Models and Security Mechanisms, Information Security and Network Security, Operating System Security, Web Security, Email Security, Mobile Device Security, Cloud Security

**Module III: (10 Hours)**

**7<sup>th</sup> Semester**

IoT Security, Cyber Physical System Security, Social Media Security, Virtual Currency, Block Chain Technology, Security Auditing, Cyber Crimes, Different Types of Cyber Crimes, Scams and Frauds, Analysis of Crimes, Human Behavior, Stylometry, Incident Handling

**Module IV:****(10 Hours)**

Investigation Methods, Criminal Profiling, Cyber Trails, Digital Forensics, History, Challenges, Branches of Digital Forensics, Digital Forensic Investigation Methods, Reporting, Management of Evidence, Cyber Law-Basics, Information Technology Act 2000, Amendments to IT Act 2000, Evidentiary value of Email/SMS, Cybercrimes and Offenses dealt with IPC, RBI Act and IPR Act in India, Jurisdiction of Cyber Crime, Cyber Security Awareness Tips

**Books:**

- [1] [https://heimdalsecurity.com/pdf/cyber\\_security\\_for\\_beginners\\_ebook.pdf](https://heimdalsecurity.com/pdf/cyber_security_for_beginners_ebook.pdf)
- [2] <http://larose.staff.ub.ac.id/files/2011/12/Cyber-Criminology-Exploring-Internet-Crimes-and-Criminal-Behavior.pdf>

**Digital Learning Resources:**

Course Name: Cyber Security  
 Course Link: [https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec21\\_cs14/preview](https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec21_cs14/preview)  
 Course Instructor: Dr.G.PADMAVATHI

Course Name: Introduction to Cyber Security  
 Course Link: [https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/nou21\\_cs08/preview](https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/nou21_cs08/preview)  
 Course Instructor: Dr. Jeetendra Pande

<b>7<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>	<b>RCS7D003</b>	<b>Social Network Analysis</b>	<b>L-T-P 3-0-0</b>	<b>3 CREDITS</b>
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**Module I:****(10 Hours)**

Social Media- Descriptions and Definitions-social media networks-introduction, rise of social media for consumer applications, applying social media to national priorities Social Media Marketing - Theory and Practice, Social Media Marketing (including Viral Marketing), Mobile Marketing, Web Analytics, Social Media Analytics - Criteria of Effectiveness, Metrics, Techniques (e.g., Social Network Analysis, Semantic Analysis, Online Sentiment Analysis), Tools, Social Media Management, Centrality Measures-opinion mining, feature based sentiment analysis

**Module II:****(10 Hours)**



**7<sup>th</sup> Semester**

Community Detection-communities in social media, community detection, taxonomy of community criteria, nodes-centric community detection, complete mutuality: cliques, group-centric community detection, latent space models, spectral clustering, and hierarchy-centric community detection. Community evaluation- measuring a clustering result, normalized mutual information, evaluation using semantics

**Module III:****(10 Hours)**

Mining Social Network Data, Network Topology Discovery, Link Prediction- definition of link prediction problem, challenges, methods for link prediction-shortest path, neighbourhood based preferential attachment, ensemble of all paths, hitting and commute times, rooted page rank. Comparison of different methods.

**Module IV:****(10 Hours)**

Cascading properties of networks: Information/influence diffusion on networks, maximizing influence spread, power law and heavy tail distributions, preferential attachment models, small world phenomenon. Mining Graphs: Community and cluster detection: random walks, spectral methods; link analysis for web mining. Managing Big Data, Case Studies-semantic analysis-handling internet slang

**Books:**

- [1] Wasserman, Stanley, & Faust, Katherine. Social Network Analysis: Methods and Applications. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994
- [2] Scott, John. Social Network Analysis: A Handbook. 2nd Ed. 1994. Newberry Park, CA: Sage
- [3] Robert Hanneman and Mark Riddle. Introduction to Social Network Methods, 2004

**Digital Learning Resources:**

Course Name: Social Networks  
 Course Link: [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc19\\_cs66/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc19_cs66/preview)  
 Course Instructor: Dr. Poonam Saini & Prof. Sudarshan Iyengar

Course Name: Social Networks  
 Course Link: [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20\\_cs78/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20_cs78/preview)  
 Course Instructor: Prof. Sudarshan Iyengar

<b>7<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>	<b>REC5D006</b>	<b>Digital VLSI Design</b>	<b>L-T-P 3-0-0</b>	<b>3 CREDITS</b>
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**MODULE-I****(08Hours)**

## 7<sup>th</sup> Semester

**Introduction:** Historical Perspective, VLSI Design Methodologies, VLSI Design Flow, Design Hierarchy, Concept of Regularity, Modularity and Locality, VLSI Design Styles, Computer-Aided Design Technology.

**Fabrication of MOSFETs:** Introduction, Fabrication Processes Flow – Basic Concepts, The CMOS n-Well Process, Layout Design Rules, Stick Diagrams, Full Customs Mask Layout Design.

**MOS Transistor:** The Metal Oxide Semiconductor (MOS) Structure, The MOS System under External Bias, Structure and Operation of MOS Transistor (MOSFET), MOSFET Current-Voltage Characteristics, MOSFET Scaling and Small-Geometry Effects, MOSFET Capacitance.

### MODULE-II

**MOS Inverters – Static Characteristics:** Introduction, Resistive-Load Inverters, Inverters with n-Type MOSFET Load, CMOS Inverter.

**MOS Inverters – Switching Characteristics and Interconnect Effects:** Introduction, Delay-Time Definitions, Calculation of Delay-Times, Inverter Design with Delay Constraints, Estimation of Interconnect Parasitics, Calculation of Interconnect Delay, Switching Power Dissipation of CMOS Inverters.

**Combinational MOS Logic Circuits:** Introduction, MOS Logic Circuits with Depletion NMOS Loads, CMOS Logic Circuits, Complex Logic Circuits, CMOS Transmission Gates (Pass Gates).

### MODULE-III

**Sequential MOS Logic Circuits:** Introduction, Behaviour of Bistable Elements, SR Latch Circuits, Clocked Latch and Flip-Flop Circuits, CMOS D-Latch and Edge Triggered Flip Flop.

**Dynamic Logic Circuits:** Introduction, Basic Principles of Pass Transistor Circuits, Voltage Bootstrapping, Synchronous Dynamic Circuit Techniques, Dynamic CMOS Circuit Techniques, High Performance Dynamic CMOS Circuits.

### MODULE-IV

**Design for Testability:** Introduction, Fault Types and Models, Ad Hoc Testable Design Techniques, Scan-Based Techniques, Built-In Self-Test (BIST) Techniques, Current Monitoring IDDQ Test.

### MODULE-V

**Semiconductor Memories:** Introduction, Dynamic Random-Access Memory (DRAM), Static Random Access Memory (SRAM), Non-volatile Memory, FlashMemory.

### Books:

- [1] *CMOS Digital Integrated Circuits: Analysis and Design*, Sung-Mo Kang and Yusuf Leblebici, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited, 3rd Edn, 2003.
- [2] *Principles of CMOS VLSI Design – a Systems Perspective*, K. Eshraghian and N.H.E. Weste, Addison Wesley, 2nd Edition, 1993.
- [3] *Digital Integrated Circuits– A Design Perspective*, Jan M. Rabaey, Anantha Chandrakasan, Borivoje Nikolic, PHI, 2nd Edn.
- [4] *Modern VLSI Design System – on – Chip Design*, Wayne Wolf, PHI, 3rd Edn.
- [5] *VLSI Design*, Debaprasad Das, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010
- [6] *CMOS Logic Circuit Design*, John P. Uyemura, Springer, 2001.
- [7] *Digital Integrated Circuit Design*, Ken Martin, Oxford University Press, 2000.
- [8] *VLSI Design Technique for Analog and Digital Circuits*, R L Geiger, TMH.

*7<sup>th</sup> Semester*

***Digital Learning Resources:***

Course Name: VLSI Design  
Course Link: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117/101/117101058/>  
Course Instructor: Prof. A.N. Chandorkar, IIT Bombay

Course Name: Digital VLSI Testing  
Course Link: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117/105/117105137/>  
Course Instructor: Prof. S, Chattopadhyay, IIT Kharagpur

Course Name: VLSI Technology  
Course Link: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117/106/117106093/>  
Course Instructor: Dr. Nandita Dasgupta, IIT Madras

7<sup>th</sup> Semester

<b>7<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>	<b>RIS7B001</b>	<b>Industrial Safety Engineering</b>	<b>L-T-P 3-0-0</b>	<b>3 CREDITS</b>
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**Module-I: (7 hours)**

Industrial safety: Accident, causes, types, results and control, mechanical and electrical hazards, types, causes and preventive steps/procedure, describe salient points of factories act 1948 for health and safety, wash rooms, drinking water layouts, light, cleanliness, fire, guarding, pressure vessels, etc, Safety color codes. Fire prevention and firefighting, equipment and methods.

**Module-II (7 hours)**

Fundamentals of maintenance engineering: Definition and aim of maintenance engineering, Primary and secondary functions and responsibility of maintenance department, Types of maintenance, Types and applications of tools used for maintenance, Maintenance cost & its relation with replacement economy, Service life of equipment.

**Module-III:(7 hours)**

Wear and Corrosion and their prevention: Wear- types, causes, effects, wear reduction methods, lubricants-types and applications, Lubrication methods, general sketch, working and applications, i. Screw down grease cup, ii. Pressure grease gun, iii. Splash lubrication, iv. Gravity lubrication, v. Wick feed lubrication vi. Side feed lubrication, vii. Ring lubrication, Definition, principle and factors affecting the corrosion. Types of corrosion, corrosion prevention methods.

**Module-IV: (7 hours)**

Fault tracing: Fault tracing-concept and importance, decision tree concept, need and applications, sequence of faultfinding activities, show as decision tree, draw decision tree for problems in machine tools, hydraulic, pneumatic, automotive, thermal and electrical equipment's like, I. Any one machine tool, ii. Pump iii. Air compressor, iv. Internal combustion engine, v. Boiler, vi. Electrical motors, Types of faults in machine tools and their general causes.

**Module-V: (8 hours)**

Periodic and preventive maintenance: Periodic inspection-concept and need, degreasing, cleaning and repairing schemes, overhauling of mechanical components, overhauling of electrical motor, common troubles and remedies of electric motor, repair complexities and its use, definition, need, steps and advantages of preventive maintenance. Steps/procedure for periodic and preventive maintenance of: I. Machine tools, ii. Pumps, iii. Air compressors, iv. Diesel generating (DG) sets, Program and schedule of preventive maintenance of mechanical and electrical equipment, advantages of preventive maintenance. Repair cycle concept and importance

**Books:**

1. Maintenance Engineering Handbook, Higgins & Morrow, Da Information Services.
2. Maintenance Engineering, H. P. Garg, S. Chand and Company.
3. Pump-hydraulic Compressors, Audels, McGraw Hill Publication.
4. Foundation Engineering Handbook, Winterkorn, Hans, Chapman & Hall London.

*7<sup>th</sup> Semester*

<b>7<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>	<b>REL5D005</b>	<b>Renewable Power Generation Systems</b>	<b>L-T-P 3-0-0</b>	<b>3 CREDITS</b>
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**Module I: (15 Hours)**

Introduction: Conventional energy Sources and its Impacts, Non conventional energy–seasonal variations and availability, Renewable energy – sources and features, Distributed energy systems and dispersed generation (DG). Solar Energy: Solar processes and spectral composition of solar radiation. Solar Thermal system-Solar collectors, Types and performance characteristics, Applications-Solar water heating systems(active & passive) , Solar space heating & cooling systems , Solar desalination systems, Solar cooker.Solar photovoltaic system-Operating principle, Photovoltaic cell concepts, Cell, module, array, Losses in Solar Cell, Effects of Shadowing-Partial and Complete Shadowing, Series and parallel connections, Cell mismatching, Maximum power point tracking, Applications-Battery charging, Pumping, Lighting, Peltier cooling. Modelling of PV cell.

**Module II: (10 Hours)**

Wind Energy: Wind energy, Wind energy conversion; Wind power density, efficiency limit for wind energy conversion, types of converters, aerodynamics of wind rotors, power ~ speed and torque speed characteristics of wind turbines, wind turbine control systems; conversion to electrical power: induction and synchronous generators, grid connected and self excited induction generator operation, constant voltage and constant frequency generation with power electronic control single and double output systems, reactive power compensation, Characteristics of wind power plant, Concept of DFIG.

**Module III: (9 Hours)**

Biomass Power: Principles of biomass conversion, Combustion and fermentation, Anaerobic digestion, Types of biogas digester, Wood gasifier, Pyrolysis, Applications. Bio gas, Wood stoves, Bio diesel, Combustion engine, Application.

**Module IV: (6 Hours)**

Hybrid Systems: Need for Hybrid Systems, Range and type of Hybrid systems, Case studies of Diesel-PV, Wind-PV, Microhydel-PV, Biomass-Diesel systems, electric and hybrid electric vehicles.

**Books:**

- [1] Godfrey Boyle “Renewable Energy- Power for a Sustainable Future”, Oxford University Press.
- [2] B.H.Khan, “Non-Conventional Energy Resources”, Tata McGrawHill, 2009.
- [3] S. N. Bhadra, D. Kasta, S. Banerjee, “Wind Electrical Systems”, Oxford University Press, 2005.
- [4] S. A. Abbasi, N. Abbasi, “Renewable Energy Sources and Their Environmental Impact”, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2006

***Digital Learning Resources:***

Course Name: Energy Resources and Technology  
 Course Link: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105058/>  
 Course Instructor: Prof. S Banerjee, IIT Kharagpur

*7<sup>th</sup> Semester*

<b>7<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>	<b>REC7D001</b>	<b>Digital Image Processing</b>	<b>L-T-P 3-0-0</b>	<b>3 CREDITS</b>
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**Module-I**

**Fundamentals** – Steps in digital image processing, sampling and quantization, relationship between pixels, imaging geometry Image Transforms – Fourier Transform, Discrete Fourier Transform, Fast Fourier Transform, Discrete Cosine Transform, Walsh Transform, Hadamard Transform, Hotelling Transform.

**Module-II**

**Image Enhancement** – Point processing, spatial filtering (smoothing and sharpening filters), enhancement in frequency domain. Filtering in the Frequency Domain: preliminary concepts, 2D DFT and its properties, basic filtering in the frequency domain, image smoothing and sharpening.

**Module-III**

Image Restoration and Reconstruction: Image restoration/degradation model, noise models, restoration in the presence of noise only, estimating the degradation function. Color Image Processing: Color models, Color transformation.

**Module-IV**

Wavelets and Multi-resolution Processing: multiresolution expansions, wavelet transforms in one and two dimensions. Image Compression: Fundamentals, Some basic compression methods (Chapter 8 of Book 1)

**Books**

1. Digital Image Processing, R.C. Gonzalez, R.E. Woods, Pearson Education , 3rd Edition, 2007
2. Digital Image Processing, S. Sridhar, Oxford University Press, 2011
3. Digital Image Processing And Analysis, B. Chanda, Dutta D. Majumder , PHI
4. Digital Image Processing using MATLAB, Rafael C. Gonzalez, Richard E. Woods Pearson Education, Inc., Seventh Edition, 2004.
5. Digital Image Processing, S. Sridhar, Oxford University Press, 2011 3. Digital Image Processing, William K. Pratt, John Wiley, New York, 2002

*7<sup>th</sup> Semester*

<b>7<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>	<b>RIP7E0002</b>	<b>Intellectual Property Right</b>	<b>L-T-P 3-0-0</b>	<b>3 CREDITS</b>
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**MODULE-I****(12Hours)**

Introduction: Intellectual property: meaning, nature and significance, need for intellectual property Right (IPR), IPR in India – Genesis and development, IPR in abroad, Examples: -Biotechnology Research and Intellectual Property Rights Management. What is a patent, what can be protected by a patent, why should I apply for a patent? Patent Law, Patentability requirements, non-Patentable subject matters, Layout of the Patents. Procedure for domestic and international filing of applications, Restoration, Surrender and Revocations of Patents, Rights of Patentee and Working of Patent, Licensing and Enforcing Intellectual Property.

**MODULE-II****(10Hours)**

Copyrights: Copyright: meaning, scope; What is covered by copyright? How long does copyright last? Why protects copyright? Related rights, Rights covered by copyright. Ownership: Duration, Division, Transfer and Termination of Transfers.

**MODULE-III****(10Hours)**

Infringement and Remedies: Literal and non-literal infringement, Role of claims, Doctrines on infringement: Equivalent doctrine, Pith and Marrow doctrine, Comparative test. Defences: Gillette Defence, General grounds, Patents granted with conditions, Parallel import. Remedies: Civil, Administrative.

**MODULE-IV****(08Hours)**

State Law: Trade Secret, Contract, Misappropriation, Right of Publicity Trademarks, Trade Secret - Overview, Requirements, Misappropriation of Trade Secret, Departing Employees, Remedies, Criminal Liability, Misappropriation, Clickwrap Agreements, Idea Submissions; Right of Publicity, Federal Pre-emption, Review.

**Books:**

- [1] W. R. Cornish and D. Llewellyn, Intellectual Property: Patents, Copyrights, Trade Marks and Allied Rights, Sweet & Maxwell.
- [2] Lionel Bently and Brad Sherman, Intellectual Property Law, Oxford University Press.
- [3] P. Narayanan, Intellectual Property Law, Eastern Law House
- [4] B. L. Wadehra, Law Relating to Intellectual Property, Universal Law Publishing Co.
- [5] V. K. Ahuja, Law Relating to Intellectual Property Rights, LexisNexis
- [6] Ajit Parulekar and Sarita D'Souza, Indian Patents Law – Legal & Business Implications; Macmillan India Ltd, 2006
- [7] P. Narayanan; Law of Copyright and Industrial Designs; Eastern law House, Delhi, 2010.

**Reference:**

- [1] The Copyright Act, 1957

*7<sup>th</sup> Semester*

- [2] The Patent Act, 1970
- [3] The Trade Marks Act, 1999
- [4] The Designs Act, 2000
- [5] The Geographical Indication of Goods Act, 1999
- [6] The Protection of Plant Varieties and Farmers' Rights Act, 2001
- [7] The Semiconductor Integrated Circuits Layout Design Act, 2000

***Digital Learning Resources:***

Course Name: Intellectual Property  
Course Link: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/109/106/109106137/>  
Course Instructor: Prof. Feroze Ali, IIT Madras



*7<sup>th</sup> Semester*

<b>7<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>	<b>RGT6A003</b>	<b>Green Technology</b>	<b>L-T-P 3-0-0</b>	<b>3 CREDITS</b>
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**Module I: (12 Hrs)**

Global Warming and its effect: - Introduction and physical definition of global warming, the New Carbon Problem: Accumulation, Long Half-Life, Heating Potential, Carbon Emission Factors, Carbon Absorption in Nature, The Global Emission Situation and its effect in India, The Kyoto and Other Protocols and its view in India, Effect of climate change and its impact.

Planning for the Future to reduce global warming: - Steps taken to Control Carbon Emissions universally, Use of Promotional and Punitive Mechanisms for Reducing Carbon in Atmosphere, The General Approach in Planning for the Future, Developing Countrywide Adaptive Measures for Safety of Local People, Developing Mitigative Measures for Global Reduction of Carbon, India's National Action Plan on Climate Change (NAPCC) till date, National Mission for a Green India, The MRV Debate.

**Module II: (8 Hrs)**

Opportunities in Control of Carbon Emissions and Accumulation:- Essential Steps for Control of Carbon Emissions and Accumulation, Procedure to develop own Priorities and Business Opportunities in India for control of carbon emissions and accumulation, Needs a Mix of Green and Traditional Power Sources in India, A Logical Approach for Carbon Reduction, Need in India — More Forests, Less Deforestation and payment rates procedure for controlling carbon emissions and its Promotional Mechanisms at India. Green Technologies for Energy Production: - Various Technologies Available for Energy Production, Cost Comparison of a Few Typical Systems for Power Generation, Sources of Energy Production Already in Use, Alternative Methods Ready for Use, Green Technologies Needing some Prior R&D Work.

**Module III: (10 Hrs)**

Green Technologies for Personal and Citywide Application: - Measures to be taken for Green city, Carbon Emission Reduction at Personal Level, Carbon Emission Reduction at Local Authority and Citywide Level, Carbon Emissions from Imports. Green Technologies for Specific Applications:- Promotion of 'Green' Buildings, Guidelines, The Energy Conservation Building Code (ECBC), Green Hotels and Hospitals, Green Technologies for Transport, Green Roads, Ports and Harbours, Industries, Carbon, Carbon Emissions from a Few Selected Industries in India, The Changing Scenario in Cities, Need for Wider Application to Town Planning and Area Re-Development Projects, 'Green' Infrastructure for Municipal Services, Bringing up Indian Villages, Green Services for Crematoria, Spreading Message to all Stakeholders.

**Module IV: (10 Hrs)**

Some High-tech Measures for Reducing Carbon Emissions: - Use of Solar Power with Satellite-Based Systems, Use of Carbon Capture and Storage (Sequestration), Microorganisms, A Quick SWOT Analysis. Recommended Plan of Action: - India's National Action Plan Take Us to a Low-Carbon Path, The Missions Help Develop Awareness, few case studies on Projects undertaken by Various Countries, Adaptive Measures Essential for Indian People to Cope with Climate Change

**Books**

*7<sup>th</sup> Semester*

<b>7<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>	<b>REV5D004</b>	<b>Disaster Management</b>	<b>L-T-P 3-0-0</b>	<b>3 Credits</b>
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[1] Green Technologies, Soli J. Arceivala, McGraw Hill Education

[2] Green Technologies and Environmental Sustainability edited by Ritu Singh, Sanjeev Kumar

***Digital Learning Resources:***

Course Name: Sustainable Materials and Green Buildings

Course Link:<https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105/102/105102195/>

Course Instructor:Dr. B. Bhattacharjee, IIT Delhi

**Module I (12 hr)**

**Understanding Disaster:** Concept of Disaster - Different approaches- Concept of Risk - Levels of Disasters - Disaster Phenomena and Events (Global, national and regional) Hazards and Vulnerabilities: Natural and man-made hazards; response time, frequency and forewarning levels of different hazards - Characteristics and damage potential or natural hazards; hazard assessment - Dimensions of vulnerability factors; vulnerability assessment - Vulnerability and disaster risk - Vulnerabilities to flood and earthquake hazards

**Module II (6 hr)**

**Disaster Management Mechanism:** Concepts of risk management and crisis managements - Disaster Management Cycle - Response and Recovery - Development, Prevention, Mitigation and Preparedness - Planning for Relief

**Module III (6 hr)**

**Capacity Building:** Capacity Building: Concept - Structural and Nonstructural Measures Capacity Assessment; Strengthening Capacity for Reducing Risk - Counter-Disaster Resources and their utility in Disaster Management - Legislative Support at the state and national levels

**Module IV (12 hr)**

**Coping with Disaster:** Coping Strategies; alternative adjustment processes - Changing Concepts of disaster management - Industrial Safety Plan; Safety norms and survival kits - Mass media and disaster management

**Planning for disaster management:** Strategies for disaster management planning - Steps for formulating a disaster risk reduction plan - Disaster management Act and Policy in India - Organizational structure for disaster management in India - Preparation of state and district disaster management plans

**Books**

1. Manual on Disaster Management, National Disaster Management, Agency Govt of India. 2. Disaster Management by Mrinalini Pandey Wiley 2014.

3. Disaster Science and Management by T. Bhattacharya, McGraw Hill Education (India) Pvt Ltd Wiley 2015

1. Earth and Atmospheric Disasters Management, N. Pandharinath, CK Rajan, BS Publications 2009.

2. National Disaster Management Plan, Ministry of Home affairs, Government of India

<http://www.ndma.gov.in/images/policyplan/dmplan/draftndmp.pdf>

*7<sup>th</sup> Semester*

<b>7<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>	<b>RCL7E004</b>	<b>Cyber Law and Ethics</b>	<b>L-T-P 3-0-0</b>	<b>3 Credits</b>
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**Module-I: Introduction to Cyber Law**

Evolution of computer technology, emergence of cyber space. Cyber Jurisprudence, Jurisprudence and law, Doctrinal approach, Consensual approach, Real Approach, Cyber Ethics, Cyber Jurisdiction, Hierarchy of courts, Civil and criminal jurisdictions, Cyberspace-Web space, Web hosting and web Development agreement, Legal and Technological Significance of domain Names, Internet as a tool for global access.

**Module-II: Information Technology Act**

Overview of IT Act, 2000, Amendments and Limitations of IT Act, Digital Signatures, Cryptographic Algorithm, Public Cryptography, Private Cryptography, Electronic Governance, Legal Recognition of Electronic Records, Legal Recognition of Digital Signature, Certifying Authorities, Cyber Crime and Offences, Network Service Providers Liability, Cyber Regulations Appellate Tribunal, Penalties and Adjudication.

**Module-III: Cyber Law and Related Legislation**

Patent Law, Trademark Law, Copyright, Software – Copyright or Patented, Domain Names and Copyright disputes, Electronic Data Base and its Protection, IT Act and Civil Procedure Code, IT Act and Criminal Procedural Code, Relevant Sections of Indian Evidence Act, Relevant Sections of Bankers Book Evidence Act, Relevant Sections of Indian Penal Code, Relevant Sections of Reserve Bank of India Act, Law Relating To Employees And Internet, Alternative Dispute Resolution , Online Dispute Resolution (ODR).

**Module-IV: Electronic Business and Legal Issues**

Evolution and development in E-commerce, paper vs paper less contracts E-Commerce models- B2B, B2C, E security. Business, taxation, electronic payments, supply chain, EDI, E-markets, Emerging Trends.

**Module-V: Cyber Ethics**

The Importance of Cyber Law, Significance of Cyber Ethics, Need for Cyber regulations and Ethics. Ethics in Information society, Introduction to Artificial Intelligence Ethics: Ethical Issues in AI and core Principles, Introduction to Block chain Ethics.

*7<sup>th</sup> Semester*

<b>7<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>	<b>REL7D003</b>	<b>Smart Grid</b>	<b>L-T-P 3-0-0</b>	<b>3 Credits</b>
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**Books:**

1. Cyber Laws: Intellectual property & E Commerce, Security- Kumar K, Dominant Publisher
2. Cyber Ethics 4.0, Christoph Stuckelberger, Pavan Duggal, by Globethic
3. Information Security policy & Implementation Issues, NIIT, PHI
4. Computers, Internet and New Technology Laws, Karnika Seth, Lexis Nexis Butterworths Wadhwa Nagpur.
5. Legal Dimensions of Cyber Space, Verma S, K, Mittal Raman, Indian Law Institute, New Delhi,
6. Cyber Law, Jonthan Rosenoer, Springer, New York, (1997).

**Module-I:****(10 hours)**

Evolution of Electric Power Grid, introduction to smart Grid, Concept, definitions, architecture and functions of Smart Grid. Need of Smart Grid. Difference between conventional & smart grid. Opportunities & Challenges of Smart Grid, Introduction to Smart Meters, Real Time Pricing, Smart Appliances. Automatic Meter Reading (AMR). Outage Management System (OMS). Home & Building Automation, Substation Automation, Feeder Automation, Smart Sensors, Geographic Information System (GIS). Intelligent Electronic Devices (IED) & their application for Monitoring & Protection.

**Module-II:****(10 hours)**

Phasor Measurement Units (PMU), Wide Area Measurement System (WAMS), Wide-Area based Protection and Control Micro-grid concepts, need and application, Issues of Interconnection. Protection & control systems for micro-grid. Storage systems including Battery, SMES, Pumped Hydro. Compressed Air Energy Storage.

**Module-III:****(10 hours)**

Variable speed wind generators, fuel-cells, micro-turbines. Integration of renewables and issues involved, Advantages and disadvantages of Distributed Generation. Power Quality & EMC in smart Grid. Power Quality issues of Grid connected Renewable Energy Sources. Power Quality Conditioners for micro-grid. Web based Power Quality monitoring, Power Quality Audit.

**Books:**

- [1] Ali Keyhani, "Design of Smart power grid renewable energy systems", Wiley IEEE,2011

*7<sup>th</sup> Semester*

- [2] Clark W. Gellings, “The Smart Grid: Enabling Energy Efficiency and Demand Response”, CRC Press, 2009.
- [3] Stuart Borlase, “Smart Grid: Infrastructure, Technology and solutions “ CRC Press
- [4] Janaka Ekanayake, Nick Jenkins, Kithsiri Liyanage, Jianzhong Wu, Akihiko Yokoyama, “Smart Grid: Technology and Applications”, Wiley.
- [5] Andres Carvallo, John Cooper, “The Advanced Smart Grid: Edge Power Driving Sustainability: 1”, Artech House Publishers July 2011
- [6] Mladen Kezunovic, Mark G. Adamiak, Alexander P. Apostolov, Jeffrey George Gilbert “Substation Automation (Power Electronics and Power Systems)”, Springer

**Digital Learning Resources:**

Course Name: Introduction to Smart Grid  
 Course Link: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108/107/108107113/>  
 Course Instructor: Prof. N.P. Padhy and Prof. Premalata Jena, IIT Roorkee

<b>7<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>	<b>RIK7F001</b>	<b>Essence of Indian Knowledge Tradition - II</b>	<b>L-T-P 3-0-0</b>	<b>3 CREDITS</b>
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**Course Objectives:**

1. To facilitate the students with the concepts of Indian traditional knowledge and to make them understand the Importance of roots of knowledge system.
2. To make the students understand the traditional knowledge and analyse it and apply it to their day to day life

**Course Outcomes :**

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

1. Identify the concept of Traditional knowledge and its importance.
2. Explain the need and importance of protecting traditional knowledge.
3. Illustrate the various enactments related to the protection of traditional knowledge.
4. Interpret the concepts of Intellectual property to protect the traditional knowledge.
5. Explain the importance of Traditional knowledge in Agriculture and Medicine.

**Module-1:**

Introduction to traditional knowledge: Define traditional knowledge, nature and characteristics, scope and importance, kinds of traditional knowledge, Indigenous Knowledge (IK), characteristics, traditional knowledge vis-a-vis indigenous knowledge, traditional knowledge Vs western knowledge traditional knowledge

**Module-2:**

Protection of traditional knowledge: The need for protecting traditional knowledge Significance of TK Protection, value of TK in global economy, Role of Government to harness TK.

**Module-3:**

## 7<sup>th</sup> Semester

Legal framework and TK: The Scheduled Tribes and Other Traditional Forest Dwellers (Recognition of Forest Rights) Act, 2006, Plant Varieties Protection and Farmer's Rights Act, 2001 (PPVFR Act); The Biological Diversity Act 2002 and Rules 2004, the protection of traditional knowledge bill, 2016.

### **Module-4:**

Traditional knowledge and intellectual property: Systems of traditional knowledge protection, Legal concepts for the protection of traditional knowledge, Patents and traditional knowledge, Strategies to increase protection of traditional knowledge

### **Module-5:**

Traditional Knowledge in Different Sectors: Traditional knowledge and engineering, Traditional medicine system, TK in agriculture, Traditional societies depend on it for their food and healthcare needs, Importance of conservation and sustainable development of environment, Management of biodiversity, Food security of the country and protection of TK

### **Books:**

1. Traditional Knowledge System in India, by Amit Jha, 2009.
2. Traditional Knowledge System in India by Amit Jha Atlantic publishers, 2002.
3. "Knowledge Traditions and Practices of India" Kapil Kapoor, Michel Danino.

### ***Digital Learning Resources:***

Course Name: Ayurvedic Inheritance of India  
Course Link: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/121/106/121106003/>  
Course Instructor: Dr M. S. Valiathan, IIT, Madras

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LZP1StpYEPM>